# AUTHOR INDEX

Arthritis & Rheumatism, Volume 43, Numbers 1-12, 2000

Benjamin M, 576

Abrahams VM, 608 Abramson SB, 4, 2260 Abrams WR, 1624 Acevedo E. 370 ACR Audiovisual Aids Subcommittee, 493 Adams JL, 175 Adebajo A, 1809 Aganna E, 2034 Agea E, 236 Aguilera S, 2807 Ahn C, 2464 Aho K, 30 Aicher WK, 599 Aigner T. 151 Aitchison R, 1001 Akahoshi M, 711 Akizuki M, 85 Akkermans LMA, 2583 Alarcón GS, 1185, 1902, 2615 Alarcón-Segovia D, 1790 Albert D. 1841 Alcocer-Varela J. 1790 Alexanderson H, 336 Ali M, 2328 Alldersea J, 859 Allen PJ, 349 Alliende C, 2807 Alnigenis MNY, 2617 Alvarez-Ferreira J, 584 Alves H, 758, 1366 Amengual O, 683, 1655, 2142 Amento E, 250 American College of Rheumatology Blue Ribbon Committee for Academic Pediatric Rheumatology, 239 Amesz E, 1465 Amigo M-C, 708 Amin S, 1189 Amor B, 1356 Amoura I, 76 Amoura Z, 76, 689 Andersen GN, 1085 Andersen V, 1657 Anderson JJ, 22 Anderson M. 698 Anderson P, 1327 Andersson U. 2391 Andrade LEC, 85 Andrade SE, 1881 Andrejevic S, 950 Andreu JL, 2848 Andrew T, 2410 Andreyev A, 1560 Annenkov A, 1698 Antohi S, 2464 Antoniades L, 1450, 2410

Aota K, 1756

Arbiser JL, 2189

Archer CW, 215

Arend WP 1 Armadans-Gil L, 894 Armstrong K, 1841 Arnett FC, 1068, 1421, 2464 Arrol HP, 1257 Arrovo RA, 390 Artlett CM, 1062, 2598 Asanuma Y, 2141 Atamas SP, 237, 2733 Atsumi T, 140, 683, 1655, 1982, 2142 Aupperle KR, 2531 Authier F-J, 1520 Avery G, 541 Awazu Y, 2513 Azuma M. 1756

Bach J-F, 76, 689 Bachmann M. 951 Backhaus M, 775 Bacon PA, 1257 Badger AM, 175 Baeten D, 1233 Baggiolini M, 1734 Baggott JE, 2615 Bakharevski O. 821 Balestrieri G, 140 Ballarè M. 94 Ballou LR, 2687 Balsa A, 758, 1366 Banes AJ, 1571 Bankovich AJ, 2265 Bank RA, 2202 Banks S. 2856 Barbashov SF, 2248 Barchowsky A, 801 Bardare M, 1960 Bardin T, 758 Bardy PG, 2851 Barg EC, 1820 Barland P, 461, 2617 Barnden L, 2823 Barr SG, 1801 Barr W, 2445 Barrera P, 758, 1951 Barrett D, 1443 Barrett JH, 234, 1010, 1496, 1641, 2771 Barthel HR, 1188 Bartram S, 710 Bassotti G, 236 Battafarano DF, 468, 2045 Battagliotti C, 1190 Baudoin P, 2818 Beaulieu AD, 370, 2339 Becker V, 467 Becker W. 298 Beijnen JH, 1951 Bendele AM, 2648 Benderdour M, 1134 Benito MJ, 311

Benjamin S, 561 Bennett EM, 1378 Bennett LB, 2041 Bentham G, 414 Berenbaum F. 2189 Berner B, 711 Berthelot J-M, 1356, 1901 Bertolaccini ML, 683, 1511, 1655, 1982 Bertotto A. 236 Beuge N, 1021 Bezemer PD, 2818 Bianchi ML, 1960 Bienvenu J, 1535 Bijl M, 2793 Biilsma JWJ, 465, 1927 Bilbao L, 1094 Billingham ME, 1226, 2634 Billinghurst RC, 664, 673, 2121 Birdi N, 541, 2402 Birkenhäger JC, 1456 Bistoni F. 2678 Bistoni O, 236 Bitzan P, 164, 2501 Black C, 1633, 1641 Blackwell JM, 1397 Blake S, 175 Blank N, 1994 Bläß S, 2307 Block JA, 988 Blom A, 740, 1951 Bloom BJ, 2606 Bober LA, 2660 Bocchio D, 120 Boeck G, 2550 Boehm JC, 175 Boiardi L. 2472 Boiocchi M, 94 Bolaria RK, 541 Bollen ELEM, 2428 Bolognese J, 370, 978 Bombardier C, 506 Bona CA, 2464 Bonaci-Nikolic B, 950 Boncompagni A, 1960 Bondanza A, 1663 Bonfá E. 1033 Bongrand P, 55 Boomsma MM, 2025 Booth DR, 2034 Boots AMH, 645, 1233 Borba EF, 1033 Borg EJ, 1420 Borman P, 1672 Borzì RM, 1734 Bos E, 1233 Bosma GPT, 48, 2428 Boumpas DT, 1244 Bourdel A, 2843 Bowcock AM, 2041 Brañas F, 1183

Brandi ML, 1960 Brandt J, 1346 Brandt KD, 1192 Bräuer R, 298 Braun J, 720, 1346, 2834 Brayer J, 2297 Breban M, 1356 Breedveld FC, 129, 155, 270. 593, 946, 1115, 1465, 1488, 1710, 1820 Brennan P. 1010 Bresnihan B, 712, 1001, 2619 Breuer GS, 1184 Brinckerhoff CE, 801 Brinson DC, 1307 British Paediatric Rheumatology Group, 1496 Britti D, 320 Brock JH, 2073 Brooks D, 834 Brooks P, 4 Brooks WM, 1904 Brousset P, 2614 Brown MA, 1353 Brucato A, 1049 Bruns A, 2307 Bruyn GAW, 2608 Bucala R, 827 Buckner JH, 939 Bukilica M, 950 Bullough PG, 2423 Bulpitt KJ, 2743 Buma P. 2121 Bungay P, 704 Bunn C, 1633 Burdick MD, 1266 Burger H, 1456 Burkhardt H. 298 Burmester G-R, 775, 2307 Bustillo J, 1054 Butler JJ, 1580 Buyon J, 550 Byrd VM, 2152 Bywaters EGL, 2011

## C

Cacoub P, 55, 76 Cahue S, 568, 1874 Caidahl K, 1085 Caillat-Vigneron N, 1520 Caldwell JR, 978 Caliandro D, 140 Calin A, 1353 Caliz AR, 683 Cáliz R, 735 Cambridge G, 608 Campaigne BN, 531 Campos H, 689 Canhão H, 470 Cannon GW, 978, 1278 Canoso J. 708 Capraru D, 1994

# AUTHOR INDEX

Arthritis & Rheumatism, Volume 43, Numbers 1-12, 2000

Benjamin M, 576

Abrahams VM, 608 Abramson SB, 4, 2260 Abrams WR, 1624 Acevedo E. 370 ACR Audiovisual Aids Subcommittee, 493 Adams JL, 175 Adebajo A, 1809 Aganna E, 2034 Agea E, 236 Aguilera S, 2807 Ahn C, 2464 Aho K, 30 Aicher WK, 599 Aigner T. 151 Aitchison R, 1001 Akahoshi M, 711 Akizuki M, 85 Akkermans LMA, 2583 Alarcón GS, 1185, 1902, 2615 Alarcón-Segovia D, 1790 Albert D. 1841 Alcocer-Varela J. 1790 Alexanderson H, 336 Ali M, 2328 Alldersea J, 859 Allen PJ, 349 Alliende C, 2807 Alnigenis MNY, 2617 Alvarez-Ferreira J, 584 Alves H, 758, 1366 Amengual O, 683, 1655, 2142 Amento E, 250 American College of Rheumatology Blue Ribbon Committee for Academic Pediatric Rheumatology, 239 Amesz E, 1465 Amigo M-C, 708 Amin S, 1189 Amor B, 1356 Amoura I, 76 Amoura Z, 76, 689 Andersen GN, 1085 Andersen V, 1657 Anderson JJ, 22 Anderson M. 698 Anderson P, 1327 Andersson U. 2391 Andrade LEC, 85 Andrade SE, 1881 Andrejevic S, 950 Andreu JL, 2848 Andrew T, 2410 Andreyev A, 1560 Annenkov A, 1698 Antohi S, 2464 Antoniades L, 1450, 2410

Aota K, 1756

Arbiser JL, 2189

Archer CW, 215

Arend WP 1 Armadans-Gil L, 894 Armstrong K, 1841 Arnett FC, 1068, 1421, 2464 Arrol HP, 1257 Arrovo RA, 390 Artlett CM, 1062, 2598 Asanuma Y, 2141 Atamas SP, 237, 2733 Atsumi T, 140, 683, 1655, 1982, 2142 Aupperle KR, 2531 Authier F-J, 1520 Avery G, 541 Awazu Y, 2513 Azuma M. 1756

Bach J-F, 76, 689 Bachmann M. 951 Backhaus M, 775 Bacon PA, 1257 Badger AM, 175 Baeten D, 1233 Baggiolini M, 1734 Baggott JE, 2615 Bakharevski O. 821 Balestrieri G, 140 Ballarè M. 94 Ballou LR, 2687 Balsa A, 758, 1366 Banes AJ, 1571 Bankovich AJ, 2265 Bank RA, 2202 Banks S. 2856 Barbashov SF, 2248 Barchowsky A, 801 Bardare M, 1960 Bardin T, 758 Bardy PG, 2851 Barg EC, 1820 Barland P, 461, 2617 Barnden L, 2823 Barr SG, 1801 Barr W, 2445 Barrera P, 758, 1951 Barrett D, 1443 Barrett JH, 234, 1010, 1496, 1641, 2771 Barthel HR, 1188 Bartram S, 710 Bassotti G, 236 Battafarano DF, 468, 2045 Battagliotti C, 1190 Baudoin P, 2818 Beaulieu AD, 370, 2339 Becker V, 467 Becker W. 298 Beijnen JH, 1951 Bendele AM, 2648 Benderdour M, 1134 Benito MJ, 311

Benjamin S, 561 Bennett EM, 1378 Bennett LB, 2041 Bentham G, 414 Berenbaum F. 2189 Berner B, 711 Berthelot J-M, 1356, 1901 Bertolaccini ML, 683, 1511, 1655, 1982 Bertotto A. 236 Beuge N, 1021 Bezemer PD, 2818 Bianchi ML, 1960 Bienvenu J, 1535 Bijl M, 2793 Biilsma JWJ, 465, 1927 Bilbao L, 1094 Billingham ME, 1226, 2634 Billinghurst RC, 664, 673, 2121 Birdi N, 541, 2402 Birkenhäger JC, 1456 Bistoni F. 2678 Bistoni O, 236 Bitzan P, 164, 2501 Black C, 1633, 1641 Blackwell JM, 1397 Blake S, 175 Blank N, 1994 Bläß S, 2307 Block JA, 988 Blom A, 740, 1951 Bloom BJ, 2606 Bober LA, 2660 Bocchio D, 120 Boeck G, 2550 Boehm JC, 175 Boiardi L. 2472 Boiocchi M, 94 Bolaria RK, 541 Bollen ELEM, 2428 Bolognese J, 370, 978 Bombardier C, 506 Bona CA, 2464 Bonaci-Nikolic B, 950 Boncompagni A, 1960 Bondanza A, 1663 Bonfá E. 1033 Bongrand P, 55 Boomsma MM, 2025 Booth DR, 2034 Boots AMH, 645, 1233 Borba EF, 1033 Borg EJ, 1420 Borman P, 1672 Borzì RM, 1734 Bos E, 1233 Bosma GPT, 48, 2428 Boumpas DT, 1244 Bourdel A, 2843 Bowcock AM, 2041 Brañas F, 1183

Brandi ML, 1960 Brandt J, 1346 Brandt KD, 1192 Bräuer R, 298 Braun J, 720, 1346, 2834 Brayer J, 2297 Breban M, 1356 Breedveld FC, 129, 155, 270. 593, 946, 1115, 1465, 1488, 1710, 1820 Brennan P. 1010 Bresnihan B, 712, 1001, 2619 Breuer GS, 1184 Brinckerhoff CE, 801 Brinson DC, 1307 British Paediatric Rheumatology Group, 1496 Britti D, 320 Brock JH, 2073 Brooks D, 834 Brooks P, 4 Brooks WM, 1904 Brousset P, 2614 Brown MA, 1353 Brucato A, 1049 Bruns A, 2307 Bruyn GAW, 2608 Bucala R, 827 Buckner JH, 939 Bukilica M, 950 Bullough PG, 2423 Bulpitt KJ, 2743 Buma P. 2121 Bungay P, 704 Bunn C, 1633 Burdick MD, 1266 Burger H, 1456 Burkhardt H. 298 Burmester G-R, 775, 2307 Bustillo J, 1054 Butler JJ, 1580 Buyon J, 550 Byrd VM, 2152 Bywaters EGL, 2011

## C

Cacoub P, 55, 76 Cahue S, 568, 1874 Caidahl K, 1085 Caillat-Vigneron N, 1520 Caldwell JR, 978 Caliandro D, 140 Calin A, 1353 Caliz AR, 683 Cáliz R, 735 Cambridge G, 608 Campaigne BN, 531 Campos H, 689 Canhão H, 470 Cannon GW, 978, 1278 Canoso J. 708 Capraru D, 1994

Caputi AP, 320 Carbone LD, 1054 Cardiel MH, 1790 Carlson CS, 2081, 2110 Carruthers DM, 1257 Carson DA, 2571 Carter JD, 1418 Caruso A, 140 Casali P. 140 Casciola-Rosen L, 881 Casey B, 1165 Caspi D, 103 Catella-Lawson F, 1891 Catelli L, 1049 Cattini L, 1734 Cebrián M. 184 Cernieux J, 1881 Cervera R, 2349, 2801 Cervini C, 969 Cha S. 2297 Chabre H, 76 Chan D, 1679 Chan SY, 1679 Chandler P. 349 Chang P-L, 1597 Chapman K, 1423 Chapman PT, 38 Charles PJ, 2383 Charron D, 758 Chatham WW, 1185 Chen D-F, 2378 Chen EH, 2368 Chen J, 664, 673 Chen S-L, 289 Chérin P, 1520 Chernajovsky Y. 1698 Cheung NT, 2614 Chew J, 2823 Chicheportiche R, 270 Chisholm R, 698 Chlipala ES, 2648 Choi HK, 226, 405, 2316, 2488 Chopin M, 2056 Choquette D. 1410, 2339 Choy B, 2189 Christiansen L, 400 Christner PJ, 2598 Chrousos GP, 872 Chung JB, 1841 Cicchillitti L, 2219 Cicuttini F, 2543 Cid MC, 184, 235, 1428 Cimaz R, 1049, 1960 Clancy RM, 2260 Claret E, 1790 Clark AG, 1426 Clarke AE, 1410 Claudepierre P, 1356 Clauw DJ, 243 Clayton D, 1397 Clements PJ, 2445 Cloutier J-M, 2100 Coakley G, 834 Cobby M, 1001 Cobelens PM, 2583, 2694 Coelen R, 365

Coenen-de Roo CJJ, 645

Coggon D, 995, 1443 Cohen P, 2339 Cohen Tervaert JW, 2025 Coindreau J. 708 Colamussi P, 1903 Colbert RA, 2290 Coleman PJ, 1175 Coles EC, 1473 Collier D, 2445 Coll-Vinent B, 184, 235, 1428 Colombo G, 120 Conaghan PG, 713, 950, 1809, 2762 Cone JD, 2493 Conejero L, 1366 Connor JR, 1290 Contreras MA, 2848 Conway RF, 2598 Coon CI, 801 Cooper C, 995, 1443 Cornélis F, 758 Cornely D, 1346 Corona F, 1960 Corrigall VM, 1606 Corr M, 2571 Corthay A, 844 Cosgrove DM III, 901 Costa Dias F, 470 Costantino G, 320 Coste J, 1858 Costello P, 712 Cox LA, 1062 Craig ML, 2265 Crawford B, 506 Crofford LJ, 4, 1891 Croft JD Jr, 1429 Croft P, 1443 Cronstein BN, 656 Crowl RM, 2634 Csepregi A, 232 Cuadrado MJ, 1511 Cuppari GG, 1661 Curiel DT, 1094 Curran S, 712 Currie MG, 1290 Cuzzocrea S, 320

## D

Dababneh A, 1749 Dabadghao P, 1397 Dahlberg L, 664, 673 D'Alfonso S, 120 Dallman MJ, 1688 Danao-Camara T, 2853 Daniels B, 978 Danning CL, 930, 1244 Das A, 2359 David C, 946 David J, 1849 Davies KA, 349 Davies LW, 2091 Davis JC Jr., 930 Dawes PT. 859, 2614 Dayer JM, 270 de Almeida G, 758 de Bandt M, 2056 deBenedictis FM, 236

De Carolis S, 140 Dedhiya S, 1478 Degrave EJ, 2011 de Groot K, 1021, 2854 de Jong BAW, 155, 1831, 2428 De Jong J, 2383 De Keyser F, 1233 Dekker-Saeys AJ, 2818 Dekkers JC, 465 de Koster BM, 1488 de la Concha EG, 758, 1366 de la Red G, 2801 de la Sierra A, 235, 1428 Delmas PD, 953 Del Papa N, 140 Delpech M, 1535 Delrieu O, 1422 Delyle LG, 2843 Deng G-M, 356, 2283 Denisova A, 1397 Dennis GJ, 943 De Re V, 94 Derksen RHWM, 2793 Dernis-Labous E, 1356 Desai A. 656 De Vita S. 94 Devogelaer J-P, 281 de Vries N. 947 de Vries RRP, 129, 946 Devulder B, 889 de Waal Malefijt MC, 1951 Diacerein Study Group, 2339 Diamond JS, 1191 Di Battista JA, 1134 Dieppe PA, 995 Diggs S, 2297 Dijkmans BAC, 2818 Dijstelbloem HM, 2793 Ding W-Z, 2378 Dion E, 1535 DiRocco M, 1542 Di Simone N, 140 Disla E, 1661 Distler O, 2005 Dixon JA, 2609 Dobers J, 1616 Dodd I, 2590 Dodé C, 1535 Dolzani P, 2472 Dong X, 85 Donn RP, 1496 Doré CJ, 1849 Dorrier C, 506 Dougados M, 1356 Doughan AM, 988 Dowling B, 1423 Dracheva S, 1278 Draenert R, 709 Dragomir AD, 1426 Dreja H, 1698 Drosos AA, 471 Drossaers-Bakker KW, 1465 Drucker Y, 1187 D'Souza AL, 1315 Du Bois RM, 1633 Duché A, 1356 Dugan EM, 1866

Dunlop DD, 568 Duparc F, 2843 Dupuis M, 2100 Durand J-M, 55 Duvic C, 2633 Dykens J, 1560

### E

Edwards CK III, 2648 Edwards JCW, 608 Eger W, 206, 1165 Egido J, 311 Ehrich E. 978 Ehrlich GE, 1430 Eisenberg R, 1430 Eivazova ER, 429 Ekman P, 1527 Elahi S, 1874 Elbim C. 2056 Elewaut D, 1233 Elferink JGR, 1488 Elliott M.J. 38 Emery P, 713, 865, 950, 1809, 1820, 2328, 2762 Emilie D, 1790 Endo H. 2455 Endres JL, 329 Engelman L, 1874 Engström M. 2391 Enzenauer RJ, 468 Erkan D, 472, 714 Escalante A, 390 Escolar G, 2349 Esdaile JM, 1410 Esparza J, 184 Espinosa G, 2349 Espinosa-Morales R, 390 Eto S, 2513 European Consortium on Rheumatoid Arthritis Families, 758 Evans CH, 1156, 2563 Evans JM, 1041 Eymard B, 1520 Eyre DR, 939

## F

Facchini A, 1734, 2472 Falaschi F. 1405 Falch JA, 522, 2776 Falchuk KR, 2609 Falcini F, 1960 Farina A, 969 Farnarier C, 55 Farnell J, 1820 Fassbender HG, 151 Fazzini F. 1663 Feldman BM, 541, 2402 Feldmann M, 38, 638, 1688, 2383 Felson DT, 22, 1189, 1874 Fernandes C, 704 Fernandes JC, 1290 Fernández ML, 584 Fernández-Arquero M, 1366 Fernihough JK, 1226

Ferraccioli G. 94 Fertig N, 444 Fiddler M, 1010 Fieschi C, 1535 Fife MS, 1673 Fijnheer R, 2793 Filippucci E, 969 Finger DR, 707 Finkel TH, 1430 FIN-RACo Trial Group, 2397 Firestein GS, 469, 2531 Fischer P. 2722 Fisher SA, 1673 Fishman AD, 461 FitzGerald O, 712 Flatø B. 1504 Flavahan NA, 1886 Flavahan S, 1886 Fleer A, 2583 Foley P, 1633 Fonollosa V, 894 Fonseca JE, 470 Font C, 184, 235, 1428 Font J. 2349, 2801 Førre Ø, 1504 Fortin PR, 1410 Foster H, 710 Fox DA, 329 Francis R, 710 François RJ, 2011 Frank ME, 2064 Franz JK, 599, 1597 Fraser PA, 2378 Frazier J, 2648 Freire C, 2349 Fresemann T, 1543 Frigge ML, 2785 Fritz P, 758 Frizziero L, 2472 Frosch M, 628 Fryer AA, 859 Fujii K, 2513 Fujii T, 85 Fulbright JW, 1041 Funa K. 2046 Funke A, 1655 Furst DE, 2005

# G

Gaedicke G, 2722 Gaidarova S, 1624, 2219 Galanaud P. 1790 Galbiati E, 1960 Ganga A, 1941 García S, 735 García-Carrasco M, 2801 García-Padilla C, 1790 García-Porrúa C, 584, 1183, 1427, 1749, 2855 Gardin JF, 2110 Gardner DL, 2011 Gardner JC, 1378 Gardner PP, 2328 Garnero P, 953 Garot N. 1976 Garred P, 515, 1657 Gasparotto D, 94

Gaudry M, 2056 Gay RE, 599, 1226, 1597, 1710, 1719, 2523, 2531, 2634 Gay S, 599, 1226, 1597, 1710, 1719, 2523, 2531, 2634 Gayet A, 109 Geenen R, 465 Geiger ME, 1327 Geiler T, 1994 Genant HK, 1001 Gensler TJ, 1327 Georgescu HI, 1156 Gérard HC, 1543 Gerhardt C, 1387 Geyer A, 711 Gherardi RK, 1520 Ghivizzani SC, 1156, 2563 Ghosh P, 812 Giannini EH, 2335, 2611 Gibbon WW, 2762 Gillespie MT, 821 Gillum JD, 2041 Girgis RE, 699 Giuntini D, 1960 Glass DN, 2335, 2611 Gleich G, 1897 Glisson M, 2543 Glorioso JC, 2563 Godaert GLR, 465 Goddard G, 461 Godeau P, 1535 Gohr CM, 1729 Goicovich E, 2807 Goker B, 988 Golder W, 1346 Goldring MB, 1916, 2189 Goldring SR, 250, 2143 González C, 2848 Gonzalez J, 1346 González M-J, 2807 González S, 485 González-Gay MA, 584, 1183, 1427, 1749, 2855 Gooi H-C, 2328 Goorha S, 2687 Gordon C. 1410 Gordon TP, 1647, 2851 Gore LR, 400 Gorman JD, 930 Goronzy JJ, 1041 Gougerot-Pocidalo M-A, 2056 Gough A, 1809 Goulet JR, 1410 Govoni M. 1903 Gowen M, 175

Grace MJ, 2660

Graff RD, 1571

Grassi W, 969

Grateau G, 1535

Graudal HK, 515

Graudal NA, 515

Grainger J, 1849

Granfors K, 1527

Grangeot-Keros L, 1790

Grau JM, 184, 235, 1428

Graff E, 103

Gatel A, 55

Gravallese EM, 250, 2143 Green DR, 469 Green MJ, 865, 1809, 2762 Greer MR, 1244 Grégoire R, 55 Greidinger EL, 881 Griffiths B, 1809, 2328 Griffiths MM, 1278 Grimbergen JM, 1710 Griswold DE, 175 Grodzicky T, 1410 Gromnica-Ihle E, 1543 Groot K, 2855 Gross WL, 226, 1021, 1654, 2854 Grossin M, 2056 Grötsch P. 1994 Groupe D'Etudes et de Recherche sur les Maladies Musculaires Acquises et Dysimmunitaires, 1520 Groupe Français D'Etude Génétique Des Spondylarthropathies, 1356 Group for Research on Auto-Immune Disorders, 1422 Gruber J. 2550 Gründer W, 298 Grünke M, 1994 Grupp C, 467 Gruschwitz MS, 2550 Guballa N, 550, 2380 Gugnani MK, 699 Guillaume S, 1858 Guillen C, 2073 Guis S, 1356 Gulcher J, 2785 Gumanovskaya ML, 195 Gupta S, 1891 Gurwitz JH, 1881

## H

Habot B, 103 Hachulla E, 889 Hagiwara M, 1516 Hahn BH, 715 Hahn P. 1897 Haibel H, 1346 Haines GK III, 1122, 1266 Hajeer AH, 1749 Halberg P, 1657 Hall A, 1849 Hallgrímsdóttir IB, 2785 Halloran MM, 1266 Halse JI, 522, 2776 Halsey J, 698 Hamada H, 1106 Hamilton AD, 1624 Hamlin G, 365 Handley CJ, 2211 Hann A, 215 Hannonen P, 386, 2397 Hansson A-S, 844 Harada A, 452 Harada K, 1756 Haraoui B, 2339 Harashima S, 135

Hards DK, 821 Harlé J-R, 55 Harms E, 628 Harmsen W, 2583 Harrold LR, 1881 Hashiramoto A, 1278 Haskard DO, 1779, 2855 Hassager C. 710 Hassell AB, 859 Hassett AL, 2493 Hasson N. 1849 Hasty KA, 195 Hasunuma T. 1106 Hatano Y. 1419 Hatron P-Y, 889 Hattori N, 65 Haugeberg G, 522, 2776 Haugen M, 1504 Hausdorf G, 2307 Hawkey C, 370 Hawkins PN, 2034 Hayashi Y, 1756 Haywood MEK, 349 Hazenberg MP, 593, 2160 Hazes JMW, 155, 1465, 1902 Heatley S, 2851 Hebbar M, 889 Hefferton D, 1662 Heijnen CJ, 2583, 2694 Heinegård D, 1425, 1742 Héjjas M, 232 Heller M, 1021 Helliwell PS, 865, 1809 Helsen MMA, 645 Henderson CJ, 531, 710 Henry LA, 1729 Henry PA, 2733 Herborn G, 14, 1903 Herbst H, 151 Hermans J, 2025 Hernández P, 311 Hernández T, 1183 Hernández-Rodríguez J, 184, 1428 Hernanz-Schulman M, 2359 Herrero-Beaumont G. 311 Herrick AL, 698, 704 Herson S, 1520 Hertzman PA, 243 Herzog V, 2417 Hess EV, 243 Hetthen J, 865 Hicks J, 1866 Hiepe F, 2307 Hieronymus T, 1994 Hiesberger H, 420 Higuchi M, 135 Hilal G. 2297 Hillyer P, 1779 Hirose J, 2703 Hirose K, 2455 Hitchon C, 1244 Hitman GA, 2034 Hochberg MC, 400 Hoet RMA, 2132 Hofbauer R, 164

Hoffman GS, 901, 1191

Hoffman RW, 881 Hoffman SJ, 175 Hofman A. 1456 Hogarth MB, 349 Höhlig K, 2417 Hollander AP, 2121 Holmdahl R, 844 Holthuysen AEM, 740 Holt P. 978 Hong DK, 2368 Horányi M, 232 Horiuchi T. 135 Hornez L, 889 Horton WE, 1580 Hosaka S. 1122 Hosoya T, 925 Houssiau FA, 1976 Hoyle E. 1353 Huang N, 1094 Huang Q, 1456 Huber AM, 541 Hübscher S, 2513 Hudson AP, 1543 Hughes GRV, 140, 683, 1511, 1655, 2142 Huhtala H, 1371 Huisman LGM, 1710 Huizinga TWJ, 48, 129, 1710, 2428 Hulsmans HMJ, 1927 Hummel KM, 599, 1597 Humphreys-Beher MG, 2297 Hunder GG, 1041 Hurley F, 495 Hurwitz EL, 2445 Huston G, 1809 Hutchinson P, 2537 Hynes K, 2543

# I

Ichikawa K, 1982 Ieko M, 1982 Ihn H, 2240 Iizuka H, 259 Ikeda E, 812 Ikeda K, 452 Ikeda Y, 65 Ilic MZ, 2211 Illei GG, 1244 Imai S, 1218 Infante R, 1661 Ingelmo M, 2349, 2801 Ingvarsson T, 2785 Ioannou Y, 1431 Ionescu M, 664, 673 Ip WK, 1679 Igbal M, 834 Irjala K, 1016 Isaacs JD, 1809, 2328, 2762 Isenberg DA, 1410, 1431, 2617 Ishii M. 2612 Ishii T, 1616 Itakura M, 925 Iwamoto I, 2455

Iwata S, 1616

## J

Jackson JV, 2660 Jacobs JWG, 1927 Jacobsen S, 1657 Jaffurs D. 2563 Jakez-Ocampo J, 1790 Janicka I, 2169 Jansen MD, 2793 Jarrett R, 2823 Jeffery DR, 1190 Jelaska A, 2230 Jeronimo ALC, 689 Jessop JD, 1473 Jiang Y, 1001 Jiménez SA, 1062, 1624, 2219, 2598, 2801 Jin W. 2064 Job-Deslandre C, 1858 Joe B, 1278 Johannet C, 689 John S, 1673, 2771 Johnson K, 1145, 1560 Johnstone B. 1156 Jolicoeur F-C, 1134 Jones G, 2543 Jones PW, 859 Jónsson H. 2785 Jónsson H Jr., 2785 Joo Y-S, 329 Joosten LAB, 645, 1300 Jordan JM, 1426 Joseph L, 917, 1410 Jovanovic DV, 1134, 1290 Juji T, 259 Jung A, 1560 Jurik AG, 515

## K

Kabir FN, 85 Kaburaki J, 65, 1074 Kalden JR, 238, 298, 1994 Kallenberg CGM, 2025, 2793 Kamatani N, 852, 925, 2615 Kameoka Y, 1419 Kamimoto T, 1516 Kane D, 712 Kang AH, 1054, 2687 Kanik KS, 1418 Kankainen A. 386 Kapadia R, 175 Kapiotis S, 164 Kaplan MJ, 1891 Kaplanski G, 55 Kaprio J, 30 Kartsogiannis V, 821 Kasama T, 1419 Kasukawa R, 1900, 2578 Katada Y. 2612 Katayama R, 2178 Kato T, 1106, 2712 Katschke KJ Jr., 1122 Katsumata K, 1655 Kauppi MJ, 2397 Kautiainen H, 2397 Kavelaars A, 2583, 2694 Kawahito Y, 1278

Kawai S, 469, 2141 Kawakami Y, 65, 1074 Kazkaz H, 1187 Kazzam E, 1085 Keijsers V, 129 Kellingray S, 995, 1443 Kellner H, 709 Kephart GM, 1897 Kern P, 238 Khamashta MA, 140, 683, 1511. 1655, 2142 Kiener HP, 164 Kimball AB, 1866 Kim HK. 557 Kim JM, 473 Kim S, 1122 Kim SJ, 1327 Kimura T, 617, 2178 Kinder JM, 2368 Kingsbury DJ, 2290 Kingsley GH, 720 Kinne RW, 298, 329, 775, 945 Kinsella TR, 2368

Kirchner T, 151 Kirveskari J, 1527 Kishimoto T. 1591 Kitasato H, 469 Klareskog L, 2391 Klein CL, 1597 Klein MJ, 2668 Klickstein LB, 2248 Klippel JH, 930 Knight C, 1633 Knudson CB, 206, 1165 Knudson W, 206, 1165, 1315 Kobata T, 1106 Kobayashi H, 2578 Kobayashi T. 1106 Koch AE, 1122, 1266 Koenig S, 908 Koike T, 683, 1218, 1982 Kojima T, 135 Koldingsnes W, 2481 Komata T, 753 Kong SX, 917 Kontny E, 2169 Konttinen YT, 275 Korganow A-S, 908 Korn JH, 2230 Koshihara Y, 259 Kosinski M, 1478 Koskenvuo M, 30

Koutouzov S, 76, 689

Kowalczewski J, 2169

Kraan MC, 270, 1488, 1820

Kozlowski K, 1387

Kraetsch H-G, 775

Kramer PPG, 2694

Krause D, 14, 1903

Kriegsmann J, 1597

Kronborg G, 1657

Kroot E-JJA, 1831

Kuchen S, 1226, 2634

Kratz A-K, 336

Kraus VB, 1426

Krausz T, 1779 Krieg AM, 468 Künzler P, 2523, 2634 Kurasawa K, 2455 Kurokawa M, 2712 Kurowska M. 2169 Kuwana M, 65, 1074 Kvammen J. 1504 Kvien TK, 522, 2776 Kwan APL, 215 Kwiatek R, 2823 Kyburz D, 2571 Labaye J, 2633 Labouret N. 908 La Broov J. 365 Laforêt P, 1520 Lahita RG, 1768 Laine L, 370 Laman JD, 2160 Lambert NC, 2005 Lamprecht P, 226, 1654 Lanchbury JS, 834, 1673 Landis RC, 1779 Lane NE, 378, 400

Kucich U. 1624

Kunkel SL, 1266

Kuis W, 628

Kuettner KE, 206, 1165

Kuntz KM, 1967, 2316

Lane SE, 414 Lang BA, 541, 2402 Langford CA, 1836 Lascau-Coman V, 1290 Latza U, 1021 Lau CS, 1679 Lau YL, 1679 Lauret P, 109 Lauster R, 2834 Lauwers G, 1897 Lauwervs BR, 1976 Laval SH, 1353 LaValley MP, 1189 La Ville AE, 894 Lawton AR, 2359 Laxer RM, 2402 Lazarowski ER, 1571 Le M, 1729 Leach MW, 2660 Leandro MJ, 470 LeBlanc CMA, 541 Le Blévec G, 1356 Lechevallier J, 109 Lechman ER, 2563 Ledosseur P. 109 Lee GM, 1571 Lee JC, 175 Leech M, 827 Leflunomide Rheumatoid Arthritis Investigators Group, 495, 506 Leirisalo-Repo M, 1371, 2397 Leleu J-P, 1186 Le Loët X, 109, 2843 LeLorier J, 917 Lemelle I, 1849

Lenz M-E, 281

Lepage V, 758

Lepore L, 1960 Lerch H, 2722 Lester S. 2851 Leung H, 495 Levallois H, 908 Levarht EWN, 1115 Levesque MC, 1190 Levick JR, 1175 Lewis B, 1881 Lewis CM, 1673 Lewis NM, 1655 Lewis PA, 1473 Leyton C, 2807 Li T-F. 275 Libbey CA, 1184 Lien G, 1504 Liljeström M, 275 Lima J, 894 Limburg PC, 2025, 2793 Lin P. 400 Linton SM, 2590 Liotta-Davis MR, 2368 Lipsky PE, 4 Lisner R, 151 Litton T, 944 Liu D, 1094 Liu D-W, 289 Liu O, 1886 Liu R, 1145 Liu Z-Q, 2283 Llorea J. 1427 Llorente L, 1790 Lockshin MD, 440, 550, 2380 Loeser RF, 1552, 2081, 2110 Loew-Friedrich I, 495 Lohmander LS, 2785 Lohse A, 2139 Lopes-Vaz A, 758 López-Armada MJ, 311 López-Larrea C, 485 López-Lazaro L, 584 López-Soto A, 235, 1428 Lorenz H-M, 1994 Lorenzo P, 1742 Lotsikas AJ, 872 Lotz M, 1307 Lou C. 568 Loughlin J, 1423 Love LA, 243 Lovell DJ, 531, 710 Lu L-Y, 2378 Lubart E, 103 Lubberts E, 645, 1300 Lubrano E, 865 Lucas M, 444 Lueiro M. 584 Luisetto G, 1960 Lundberg I, 336 Luta G. 1426 Luukkainen R, 2397 Luzina I, 2733 Lydyard PM, 608 Lympany P, 1633

# M

Macchioni P, 2472 MacDonald KPA, 791

Macfarlane GJ, 561 MacGregor AJ, 30, 1450, 1641, 2410 Mackman N, 1145 MacNeil I, 541 Madsen HO, 515, 1657 Maenaut K. 758 Maetzel A, 506 Magder LS, 1801 Magid SK, 714 Maibaum MA, 349 Maillefert JF, 468 Maini RN, 38, 638, 2046, 2383, 2391 Maldonado-Cocco J, 370 Malleson P. 541 Mallov MA, 707 Mandelin J, 275 Manfra D, 2660 Manfredi AA, 1663 Manger B, 238 Manicourt D-H, 281 Manner P. 673 Manning C, 250 Manning PT, 1290 Månsson B, 1425 Manzi S, 1410 Maragall S. 2349 Maranhão RC, 1033 Marchesoni A, 865 Marcinkiewicz J, 2169 Marin V, 55 Marinova-Mutafchieva L, 638, 2046 Markham AF, 2328 Marks RM, 329 Maroudas A, 2202 Marshall D, 1779 Martel-Pelletier J, 1134, 1290, 2100 Martín J. 735 Martignoni A, 1405 Martin M, 1809 Martin RW, 2445 Martin T, 908 Martin TJ, 821 Martínez A, 1366 Martinez B, 2807 Martinez L, 775 Martinez M, 758 Martínez-Borra J, 485 Martínez-Lavín M, 708 Martini A, 1405 Maruo A, 2513 Maśliński W, 2169 Mason LJ, 638 Mason RM, 1175 Masuda I, 2703 Masuko-Hongo K, 2712 Matarán L. 735 Mateo-Cambón L, 1183 Matson M, 1450, 2410 Matsubara L, 1218 Matsuda Y, 852 Matsui T. 2712 Matsumoto S, 2513

Matsuno H, 617, 2178

Matsushita M, 753 Matsuta K, 753 Matsuura E, 1982 Mattey DL, 859, 1749, 2614 Mauri C, 638 Mayes MD, 243, 2445 Mazzetti I, 1734 Mazzon E. 320 Mazzullo G, 320 McAlindon TE, 995 McBeth J. 561 McCabe D, 1001 McCall-Vining S, 1278 McCloskey R, 38 McCrary CT, 656 McCune WJ, 1891 McDermott MF, 2034 McDonagh KT, 1891 McDonald MC, 320 McDonnell JM, 429 McElhenny JL, 2265 McGonagle D, 713, 950, 1809, 2762 McInnes IB, 1244, 2073 McKown KM, 1054 McLaren M, 1443 McLean B, 978 Mear JP, 2290 Medsger TA Jr., 243, 444, 2437, 2445 Meijad O. 109 Meliconi R, 2472 Melief M-J, 2160 Mendes A, 758 Mendez EP, 2368 Mendonça LLF, 1511 Mengshol JA, 801 Mercié P, 1186 Merkel PA, 226, 405, 2488 Meroni PL, 140, 1049 Merrill JT, 1768 Metz C, 827 Meulenbelt I, 1424 Meyer CM, 493 Meyer P, 298 Meyers M, 2138 Mi Z, 2563 Miceli-Richard C, 1356 Michot C, 109, 2843 Miettinen A, 1371 Migliavacca D, 1405 Migliorini P, 758 Mikuls TR, 464 Miles S. 1809 Miller EN, 1397 Miller FW, 243, 1866 Miller GG, 2152 Miller ML, 85 Millward-Sadler SJ, 2091 Miltenburg AMM, 645, 1233 Mima T, 1591 Mimori T, 65, 1074 Minami Y, 2513 Mincheva-Nilsson L, 1085 Mindrescu C, 2668 Mineau F, 1134, 2100

Miyata M, 1900, 2578 Miyauchi A, 452 Miyazaki T, 259 Mizrahi J, 2202 Mizugaki Y, 1218 Mok CC. 1679 Moldovan F, 2100 Molina C, 2807 Momigliano-Richiardi P, 120 Momy J-A, 541 Montague BMN, 2328 Monteagudo J, 2349 Montellà N. 894 Montesinos MC, 656 Monteverde A, 94 Moore AD, 1410 Moos V, 2417 Morand EF, 827, 2537 Moreland L, 2445 Moreno MJ, 1190 Morgan AW, 2328 Morgan BP, 2590 Morgan SL, 1185, 2615 Morham SG, 2687 Morimoto C, 1616 Moritani M, 925 Morley BJ, 349 Morris S, 561 Morris SM, 881 Morrow JD, 1891 Mortensen E, 370 Mosci P, 2678 Mota-Filipe H, 320 Motegi K, 1756 Motta C, 894 Möttönen T, 1016, 2397 Mougin C, 2139 Mountz JD, 1094 Moutsopoulos HM, 471, 1187 Mukhopadhyay S, 978 Mulero J, 2848 Müller B, 2417 Müller GA, 467 Muller S, 420 Müller-Ladner U, 599, 1597, 2005 Mullighan CG, 2851 Munakata Y, 1616 Muñoz-Rodríguez FJ, 2349 Munteanu SE, 2211 Murata N, 1591 Muro Y, 1516 Murphy A, 1560 Murphy FT, 2045 Musset L, 76 Mustafa Z, 1423 Mustila A, 1371 Myers LK, 2687 Myerscough A, 2771

Miyake T, 1591

Nagasawa K, 135 Nahir MA, 2339 Naito A, 250 Najundaswamy SN, 2378 Nakagawa T, 259

Mitrofanoff P. 109

Nakajima H, 852 Nakamura H, 812 Nakamura K. 259 Nakashima H, 711 Nakazawa F. 617, 2178 Narula SK, 2660 Naschitz JE, 2618 Nash GB, 1337 Nawata Y, 2455 Nawrath M, 599 Nédélec G, 2633 Neidhart M, 1719, 2531, 2634 Nelson AE, 2359 Nelson F, 673 Nelson JL, 234, 2005 Nemesánszky E, 232 Neugebauer KM, 1768 Neva MH, 2397 Nevitt MC, 400 Nguyen KH-T, 2297 Nicholson-Weller A, 2248 Niedobitek G, 151 Nielsen S, 710 Niermann KJ, 2359 Nieto A, 735 Nieuwenhuis EES, 2583, 2694 Niho Y, 135 Nikolic MM, 950 Niles JL, 226, 405, 2488 Nishida Y, 206, 1165, 1315 Nishioka K, 1106, 1591, 2464, 2712 Nishizaka H, 135 Nissilä M, 2397 Niyibizi C, 1156 Noll RB, 1387 Nölle B, 1021 Nomi M, 2513 Nomura S, 1591 Nori M. 1616 Nossent H 2481 Nuki G, 2091

# 0

Oates JC, 1891 O'Connell M, 1145 O'Connor P. 2762 Oda H, 259 O'Dell J, 464 O'Driscoll BR, 698, 704 Ogunkolade BW, 2034 Ohashi J, 753 Ohshima S, 1591 Ohuchi E, 812 Okada Y, 812 Okamoto K, 1106 Okamoto R, 469 Okuizun.i H. 452 Older SA, 390, 468 Ollier WER, 1641, 1673, 1749, Olsen NJ, 2359 Oost W, 2025, 2793 Ordinas A, 2349 Orefici G, 2678 Osada R, 2178 Osei A, 2722

Østergaard M, 949 Osterhaus JT, 1478 Ostrov BE, 2856 O'Sullivan B, 791 O'Sullivan MM, 1473 Otsuka T, 711 Overzet K, 1327 Özoran K, 1672

Pachman LM, 85, 2368

Paget SA, 472

Paimela L, 1371

Palacios I, 311

### P

Paleolog E, 38 Palombo-Kinne E, 298 Pan C, 250 Pan G. 2488 Pan R-Y, 289 Panayi GS, 471, 834, 1606, 1673 Pantelidis P. 1633 Panzeri P, 1049 Pap T, 599, 1226, 1710, 2523, 2531 Papanicolaou DA, 872 Papo T, 1535 Park G, 2743 Park JH, 2359 Park YS, 557 Pascual M, 735 Pascual V, 2041 Pascual Salcedo D, 758, 1366 Pasquali J-L, 908 Passo M. 1387 Patarroyo M, 336 Patel A, 765 Patella SJ, 2493 Paulus HE, 2743 Pease C, 1809, 2762 Pêcheux C, 1535 Peck AB, 2297 Pedersen FK, 710 Peen E, 1897 Peeva E. 461 Pelletier J-P, 1134, 1290, 2100, Peng H-J, 289 Penrod J, 1410 Perälä M, 1742 Perani G, 1405 Perdriger A, 1356 Pereira da Silva JA, 470 Pérez P. 2807 Peters AM, 38 Petersen J, 1657 Petersson A-S, 1085 Petri M, 1410, 1801 Petrow PK, 1597 Pettit AR, 791 Peyrat J-P, 889 Pianon M, 1660 Picard F. 1535 Picco P. 1960 Pickering MC, 2855 Piero SG, 1660 Pierre YS, 1410 Pierson C, 699

Piette J-C, 55, 76, 689, 1422, 1535 Pile K. 2823 Pileri S, 94 Pillemer SR, 872 Pilo CM, 2064 Pincus T, 243, 1659 Pinto R, 2807 Pisetsky DS, 2381 Pistorio A, 1405 Pivetta B. 94 Pla M. 2056 Plant MJ, 1473 Poilvache P. 281 Poitras JM, 943 Pollard KM, 1327 Pols HAP, 1456 Ponchel F, 2328 Poole AR, 664, 673, 2121 Poór G, 232 Poormoghim H, 444 Posadas I, 656 Post WJ, 1488 Postlethwaite AE, 1054, 2687 Potter K. 1580 Prahalad S, 2335, 2611 Prieur AM, 1849, 1858 Prince CW, 1597 Pritzker K. 1145 Proudman SM, 1809 Prud'homme JF, 758 Pujol RM, 584 Puliti M. 2678 Pulpeiro JR, 1183 Pulsatelli L. 2472 Punzi L. 1660

Quan H, 370 Quattrocchi E, 1688 Quax PHA, 1710 Quinn JMW, 821

## R

Raats JMH, 2132 Radbruch A, 2834 Radford DJ, 1337 Radic MZ, 2132 Radstake TRDJ, 758 Ragnarsson JI, 2785 Rahman P. 1662 Rahme E, 917 Rajamäki A, 1016 Ralphs JR, 576 Ramires JAF, 1033 Ramos B, 2743 Ramos-Casals M, 2801 Rampi M, 120 Ramselaar CG, 1420 Rantapää-Dahlqvist S, 1085 Rappaport B, 2618 Raschi E, 140 Ratliff NB, 901 Rau R. 14, 1903 Ravelli A. 1405 Raymond Y, 951

Reddig J. 1346 Redlich K. 164, 2501 Reece RJ, 1809, 1820 Reed AM, 85 Reed JL 1881 Reese VR, 1278 Reeves WH, 85 Register TC, 2081 Reife RA, 939 Reiner A, 664, 673 Reinhold-Keller E, 1021, 1654, 2854 Remmers EF, 1278 Renauld J-C, 1976 Rennie T. 2045 Renzoni E. 1633 Reparon-Schuijt CC, 1115 Resende C. 470 Rethage J, 2634 Reuss-Borst MA, 467, 711 Reuter M. 1654 Reveille JD, 1421, 2464 Reverter IC 2349 Rich WJ, 2648 Richardson C, 1809 Richaud-Patin Y, 1790 Richmond RS, 2081 Rider LG, 1866 Rieman DJ, 175 Rigby AS, 30 Rijnders AWM, 1233 Rincón I, 390 Rischmueller M, 1647, 2851 Robb D. 1662 Robbins JR, 2189 Robbins PD, 1156, 2563 Roberts B, 365 Robinson N, 765 Rodenburg RJT, 1941 Rodríguez-Ledo P, 1427 Rofecoxib Osteoarthritis Endoscopy Multinational Study Group, 370 Rofecoxib Phase III Protocol 035 Study Group, 978 Rojas-Triana A, 2660 Rojkovich B, 232 Rojo-Leyva F, 901 Romas E, 821 Romero FI, 1655, 2142 Romero N, 1520 Romo R, 2807 Ronday HK, 1710 Rood MJ, 48, 129, 2428 Rooney N, 151 Roopenian DC, 2290 Rose SJ, 349 Rosen A, 881 Rosenbloom J, 1624 Rosenbloom JC, 1624 Rosenburg R, 1820 Rosenthal AK, 1729 Rosloniec EF, 2687 Rosner IA, 2339, 2618 Roth J. 628 Roth MB, 1768

Rousseau JC, 953

Rovere P. 1663 Rowe C, 2823 Rozenbaum M, 2618 Rozier BCD, 1115 Rubin RL, 420 Rudert H, 1021 Rudwaleit M, 2417 Rufai A. 576 Rugarli C, 1663 Rumba I, 1397 Russano A, 236 Russell E, 944 Russo R, 1190 Ryan LM, 2703 Rvan MH, 2335, 2611 Ryan PFJ, 821 Ryder C, 1849 Ryder NM, 2359

### S

Säämänen A-M, 1742 Sabbadini MG, 1663 Saeki Y, 1591 Said LA, 109 Said-Nahal R, 1356 Saito K, 2513 Saitta B, 1624, 2219 Saka M, 1900 Sakane T. 945 Salminen H, 1742 Salter DM, 2091 Salvarani C, 2472 Sammaritano LR, 440, 550, 2380 Sampey AV, 2537 Sanchez ML, 1655 Sánchez-Pernaute O, 311 Sánchez-Tapias JM, 2801 Sandorfi N, 1624 Sanjeevi CB, 1397 Sano H, 2455 Santavirta S, 275 Saraux A, 1356, 1901 Sarkar S, 329 Sartori M, 1405 Sasaiima T. 2578 Sasakawa H, 2712 Sasaki T, 2464 Sato M. 1756 Sato Y. 2578 Satoh M, 85 Sattler B, 467 Savage COS, 1337 Sawabe T, 135 Saxne T, 1425, 1742 Schacht E, 1188 Schedel J, 1597 Scheepers RHM, 2793 Schellekens GA, 155 Schenk Y, 1927 Scherrer J, 2648 Schett G, 420, 2501 Schleusser B, 14, 1903 Schmaier AH, 1891 Schmid BJ, 2501 Schmidt D, 234 Schmidt WA, 1543

Schneider R, 2402

Schnitzer T1 988 Scholze S, 775 Schouls LM, 593 Schreuder GMT, 129 Schrijver IA, 593, 2160 Schumacher HR, 930, 1430 Schwartz JS, 1841 Schwartzman S, 440, 550, 2380 Scorza-Smeraldi R. 120 Scott D. 1175 Scott DGI, 414 Seal SN, 2132 Seaman WE, 1204 Sebti SM, 1624 Seckin U. 1672 Seeger JD, 2316 Segal R, 103 Seibold JR, 2445 Seidenberg B, 978 Sekine T, 2712 Semsei I, 951 Sendo W, 852 Senécal J-L. 951, 1410 Sennello G, 2648 Sepp N, 2550 Sestini P. 1633 Seyer JM, 1054 Sgonc R, 2550 Shah CJ, 1673 Shahane A, 370 Shanker G, 1552, 2081, 2110 Sharma L, 568, 1874 Sharp JT, 495, 1378 Shaw M, 85 Shear ES, 2335, 2611 Shelton BJ, 2110 Shepard JS, 1278 Shibue T, 753 Shigeyama Y, 599, 1226, 2523 Shikhman AR, 1307 Shimizu M, 1591 Shinkai H, 2455 Shiota M, 753 Shlopov BV, 195, 2687 Shtauvere A, 1397 Shuler FD, 1156 Sibbitt RR, 1904 Sibbitt WL Jr., 1904 Sibilia J, 468, 1356 Sickinger S, 945 Sieper J, 720, 1346, 2417, 2834 Sierra RI, 531 Sigal LH, 2380, 2493 Silman AJ, 30, 234, 561, 1010, 1641 Silver RM, 243 Silverman ED, 2402 Silvestri T, 2472 Simeón P, 894 Simmen BR, 1226, 2523 Simms RW, 1189 Simon LS, 4, 1192 Simon T, 370 Simpson E, 349 Singer NG, 329

Situnayake RD, 2328

Slagboom PE, 1424

Sluiter WJ, 2793 Smeenk RJT, 2383 Smeets TJM, 270, 1820 Smith A, 1423 Smith GN Jr., 1192 Smith P. 1156 Smith R, 2590 Smolen JS, 164, 420, 2501 Smythe CDW, 1779 Sneller MC, 1836, 2853 Snieder H, 30 Snow S, 995 Soden M, 365 Sokka T. 386 Sokoll K, 865 Solá R, 894 Solans R, 894 Solau-Gervais E, 1606 Soley A, 908 Solomon DH, 1967 Song KS, 557 Song X-Y, 2064 Sonntag WE, 2110 Sorg C, 628 Sorsa T, 275 Sørskaar D, 1504 Soudry M, 2202 Southwood TR, 1496, 1849 Spaepen M. 758 Specker BL, 531 Spector TD, 1450, 2410 Speekenbrink ABJ, 2073 Spence RJ, 1886 Spencer RGS, 1580 Spiegel LR, 2402 Spinozzi F, 236 Spyropoulou M, 758 Staines NA, 429 Steen VD, 2437, 2445 Steenbakkers PGA, 1233 Stefánsson SE, 2785 Stegeman CA, 2025 Stein CM, 1659 Stein L, 85 Steiner C-W, 2501 Steiner G, 164, 420, 2501 Stephens D, 2402 Stiller KJ, 298 Stivers DN, 1068, 1421 Stoop R, 212! Storm G, 1951 Stramba-Badiale M, 1049 Strand V, 495, 506, 2615 Strange RC, 859 Straus W, 1881 Stravopoulos C, 758 Strey A, 628 Strieter RM, 1266 Stroup GB, 175 Stuart B, 995 Stuhlmüller B, 775 Suemura M, 1591 Summers RM, 1866 Sunderkötter C, 628

Slingsby JH, 349

Slobodin G, 2618

Slot MC, 2488

Suominen P, 1016 Susol E, 1641 Sutcliffe N. 1410 Sutton BJ, 429 Suzuki K, 1419 Suzuki N, 945 Svejgaard A, 515, 1657 Swift BA, 175 Swinkels H, 1831 Swoboda B, 151 Sykes B. 1423 Szatmári I, 1188 Szczepańska K, 2169 Szegedi G, 951 Szekanecz Z, 1266 Szondy Z, 1188

Tak PP, 270, 593, 1488, 1820, 2160, 2619 Takabayashi K, 2455 Takács I, 951 Takada K, 1218 Takagi Y. 452 Takayanagi H, 259 Takeda T, 1218 Takeuchi F, 925 Takizawa M, 812 Talar-Williams C, 1836 Tamaki K, 2240 Tamatani T, 1756 Tan FK, 1068, 1421, 2464 Tanaka C, 2712 Tanaka H, 1616 Tanaka M, 852 Tanaka S, 259 Tanaka Y, 2513 Taniguchi A, 852 Tanzer M, 673 Tarkowski A, 356, 2276, 2283 Tarp U, 515 Tas SW, 2248 Tàssies D, 2349 Taurog JD, 2290 Tavernier C, 468 Taylor J, 1387 Taylor PC, 38, 638, 2046, 2391 Taylor RP, 2265 Tchetverikov I, 593 Tedman R, 2823 Teixeira da Costa JC, 470 TeKoppele JM, 1710, 2202 Tenembaum S, 1190 Terato K, 939 Terkeltaub R. 1145, 1560 Tew SR, 215 Thiel A, 2834 Thiemermann C, 320 Thieu T-H, 2152 Thomas B, 2188 Thomas E, 1496 Thomas JW, 2152 Thomas R, 791 Thomine J-M, 109 Thompson A, 506 Thompson EM, 349 Thompson SD, 2335, 2611

Thomson BM, 215 Thomson W, 1496, 1749 Thonar EJ-MA, 281, 1315 Thorbecke GJ, 2668 Thriene W, 1346 Tidmore W, 1886 Tijssen H, 947 Tincani A, 140 Tissi L. 2678 Todesco S, 1660 Tohidast-Akrad M, 164, 2501 Tojo T, 1074 Tokuhira M, 1122 Tokunaga K, 753 Tomita Y, 1516 Tondu PR, 2608 Tong KK, 1679 Tonks S, 2378 Torpy DJ, 872 Tournier-Lasserve E, 1422 Toussirot E, 2139 Trejo O, 2801 Trevisani VFM, 85 Trination Study Group, 1410 Tsao BP, 1421 Tsao Y-P, 289 Tsay A, 250 Tsuchiya N, 753 Tsukamoto H, 135 Tsutsumi A, 1982 Tugwell P, 506 Turner M, 1866 Tyagi S, 2248 Tylee TS, 2005

## U

Uda H, 2612 Uguccioni M, 1734 Uhlig T, 522, 2776 Uitterlinden AG, 1456 Uko G, 2378 Ulfgren A-K, 2391 Umeshita-Sasai M, 1591 Ungethüm U, 775 Urbán L, 951 Urbano-Márquez A, 184, 235, 1428 Uttenreuther-Fischer MM, 2722 Utz PJ, 1327

## V

Vaith P. 234 Valdimarsson H, 1657 Valent P, 164 Valeriano-Marcet J, 1418 van Albada-Kuipers GA, 1927 van Bloois L, 1951 van Buchem MA, 48, 2428 van de Loo FAJ, 1300 van de Putte LBA, 4, 740, 758, 947, 1831, 1941, 1951 van de Winkel JGJ, 740, 2793 van den Berg WB, 645, 740, 1300, 1951, 2121 van den Bersselaar LAM, 1300 van den Hoogen FHJ, 155, 1831 Vanderheide R, 699

van der Heijde DMFM, 1809, 1927 van der Heijden IM, 593 van der Horst-Bruinsma IE, 2818 van der Kraan PM, 2121 van der Laan WH, 1710, 2531 van der Leij MJ, 2025

van der Kraan PM, 2121
van der Laan WH, 1710, 25:
van der Leij MJ, 2025
van der Linden MW, 129
van der Zee R, 2694
van Doornen LJP, 465
van Duijn CM, 1424, 1456
Van Eden W, 2694
Van Egeren A, 281
van Elderen C, 947
van Esch WJE, 1115
van Gestel AM, 1658
van Kooten C, 1115
van Krugten MV, 129
van Leeuwen JPTM, 1456

van Leeuwen MA 1831

van Lent PLEM, 740, 1941, 1951
Vannatta K, 1387
van Riel PLCM, 947, 1658, 1831
van Rijswijk MH, 1831
van 't Hof M, 1831
van 't Hof M, 1831
van Venrooij WJ, 155, 1327, 1831, 1902, 1941
van Vuuren AJ, 740
van Wart HE, 673, 664
Varga J, 243

Varsani H, 765 Vasey FB, 1418 Vasudevan H, 365 Vasudevan S, 365 Vaughan D, 2073 Vázquez-Caruncho M, 584 Veale D, 865, 1809, 1820, 2762 Verbruggen G, 1233 Verdengh M, 2276, 2283 Verduyn W, 129 Verheijden GFM, 1233 Verheijen JH, 1710, 2531 Verhoef J, 2583 Verhoeven AC, 22

Verhoeven AC, 22 Versendaal J, 270 Verweij CL, 129, 1115 Veys EM, 1233 Viana Queiroz M, 470 Vignon E, 468 Vikingsson A, 1657 Vilardell M, 894 Vilček J, 2668

Vilim V, 1426 Vinagre CGC, 1033 Vincenti MP, 801 Vinje O, 1504 Virtanen I, 275 Visser H, 155 Visser MR, 2583 Vittecoq O, 109, 2843 Vogl T, 628 Volim MV, 1122, 1266

Von Hunolstein C, 2678

Vos K, 946

Voulgarelis M, 1187 Vuorio E, 1742

## V

Wadler S, 461 Wagner AD, 1543 Wahl SM, 2064 Wakefield RJ, 1809, 2762 Wakui M, 753 Walchshofer S, 164 Waldenström A, 1085 Walker AM, 405 Walmsley MJ, 638 Walport MJ, 349 Wang J, 85, 1278 Ward FE, 1190 Ware JE Jr., 1478 Waterman SA, 1647 Watson DJ, 917 Watt I, 1001 Watts RA, 414 Webb E, 175 Webb G, 673 Weber A-J, 2056 Weber J-C, 908 Wedderburn LR, 765 Weeks M, 1881 Weinberg JB, 1190 Weinblatt ME, 2609 Weinreich S, 2818 Weisman MH, 473, 977, 2445 Weissbach CA, 2488 Wells A, 1633 Wells G, 22, 506 Welsh K, 1633, 1641 Wendling D, 2139 Wener MH, 1768 Wergin S, 944 Westendorp RGJ, 129 Western Consortium of Practicing Rheumatologists, Westhovens R, 758 Weyand CM, 1041 White B, 237, 2445, 2733 Wick G, 2550 Wiener CM, 1886 Wigler I, 2339 Wigley FM, 1886, 2445, 2733 Wijdenes J, 1790 Wilbrink B, 593 Wilder RL, 872, 1278 Williams AL, 1473 Williams AS, 2590 Williams BD, 2590 Williams EN, 400 Williams RC Jr., 1897 Williams RO, 638 Wilson H, 1641 Wiltink EHH, 1420 Winchester R, 712 Winkler S, 1994 Wise CA, 2041 Wisniewski H-G, 2668 Witte DP, 2290 Wolfe F, 378, 2753

Wong WK, 2445, 2743 Woo P, 765, 1849 Woods JM, 1266 Wordsworth BP, 1353 Worthington J, 1641, 1673, 2771 Wright MO, 2091 Wu J-J, 939 Wu P, 2834 Wu S, 1886 Wu W, 664 Wulffraat NM, 628

# X

Xiao X, 289 Xu Q, 2501

### 1

Yagnik DR, 1779 Yamada Y, 452 Yamagami T, 2612 Yamagoe S, 1419 Yamaguchi N, 1591 Yamamoto A, 259 Yamamoto AM, 689 Yamamoto K, 2712 Yamamoto T, 2423 Yamanaka H, 812, 852, 925, Yamashita T, 1756 Yang P. 1094 Yap JS, 656 Yaron M, 103, 2339 Yasunari U, 2297 Yazici Y, 472, 714 Yengi L, 859 Yeshurun D, 2618 Yonezawa T, 617 Yood RA, 1881 Yoshida M, 1900 Yoshizaki K, 1591 Yoshizawa S, 135 Young A, 2617 Young SP, 1257 Yudoh K, 617, 2178 Yurovsky VV, 2733

# Z

Zak M, 710 Zanelli E, 129, 946 Zapor M, 2045 Zeher M, 951 Zeidler H, 1543 Zeihen M, 944 Zeng L, 2064 Zenz P, 2501 Zhang H-G, 1094 Zhang X, 1094 Zhao SZ, 378, 1478 Zhou T, 1094 Zhou X, 1068 Zimmermann VS, 1663 Zonana-Nacach A, 1801 Zuckerman E, 2618 Zukor D, 673 Zulian F, 1960 Zvaifler NJ, 469, 2046 Zwinderman AH, 48, 1465

# SUBJECT INDEX

Arthritis & Rheumatism, Volume 43, Numbers 1-12, 2000

## A

AA amyloidosis, autosomal dominant periodic fever associated with in Indian family, 2034, 2379

Abortion, trophoblast gonadotropin secretion and invasiveness affected by antiphospholipid antibodies, 140

Acetabular dysplasia, increased risk of incident hip OA in elderly white women with, 400

Acetaminophen

comparison with NSAIDs, occurrence and cost of GI side effects, 917

comparison with NSAIDs, survey of OA, RA, and fibromyalgia patients, 378

Acetylcholine, adhesion in endothelial cells prevented by, 2260

Achilles tendon, bony spurs, mechanism of formation, 576

Acidic fibroblast growth factor, in synoviocytes, 2152

Acinar cells, suppression of MMP-9 in SS by adding inhibitor of NF-κBα cDNA, 1756

Acne vulgaris, chronic destructive oligoarthritis associated with, 2843 Activator protein 1, IL-8 expression stimulated by monosodium urate monohydrate and calcium pyrophosphate crystals in monocytic cells, 1145

Adenosine receptor antagonists, reversal of antiinflammatory effects of MTX by theophylline and caffeine, 656

Adenovirus-mediated gene transfer

of CTLA-4Ig fusion protein in suppression of autoimmune arthritis, 1688

of insulin-like growth factor 1 in proteoglycan synthesis in rabbit joints, 2563

Adhesion molecules

acetylcholine prevention of ICAM-1-induced focal adhesion complex assembly, 2260

correlation between increased NO production and markers of endothelial activation in SSc, 1085

primary APS and SLE-related APS, increased sVCAM concentrations and severity of thrombosis in, 55

Adjuvant-induced arthritis

disease-modifying activity of SB 242235, 175

inflammatory cytokines and chemokines in, 1266

mycobacterial Hsp65 treatment of, 2694

oral antibiotics as novel arthritis therapy, 2583

regulation of macrophage migration inhibitory factor in, 827

reversal of antiinflammatory effects of MTX by the ophylline and caffeine in, 656 temporal expression of inflammatory cytokines and chemokines in,

1266 African American populations, SLE susceptibility in populations of

sub-Saharan African ancestry, 2378

Afro-Caribbean populations, SLE susceptibility in populations of sub-Saharan African ancestry, 2378

Aggrecan

catabolism of in articular cartilage inhibited by calcium pentosan polysulfate, 2211

hyaluronan metabolism stimulation by IL-1 $\alpha$  in articular cartilage, 1315

osteogenic protein 1 and cell-associated matrix assembly by normal articular chondrocytes, 206

 $TNF\alpha$  and oncostatin M, correlation with degradation markers of collagen and aggrecan in RA but not OA, 281

Aging. See also Elderly patients

CILP/NTPPH and ePPi with, 2703

osteoblastic cells, cellular activity and replicative capacity of in patients with RA compared with OA, 2178

Aging. See also Elderly patients (cont'd)

reducing chondrocyte response to insulin-like growth factor 1 in,

Albumin, intraarticular hyaluronan-albumin interaction in attenuation of fluid drainage from joints, 1174

Alendronate, for OA in diffuse connective tissue diseases in children, 1960

Allopurinol, antibody-positive vasculitis prevalence in patients with high antimyeloperoxidase antib 3dy levels, 405 α<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic constriction, in diffuse SSc, 1886

Alternative medicine, for SLE, 1410

American College of Rheumatology (ACR)

20% criteria for improvement in RA, 2743

1999 Slide Competition winners, 493

Arthritis & Rheumatism in 2000, 1 pediatric rheumatology in the US, strategic planning, 239

presidential address, 715

recommendations for management of hip and knee OA, 1905 Anemia, serum transferrin receptor and transferrin receptor ferritin index to detect in RA, 1016

Angiogenesis

endostatin in patients with SSc, 889

leukocyte-endothelial cell interactions in GCA, 184

Angiogenesis inhibitor, arthritis suppression and protection from bone destruction with TNP-470/AGM-1470 in RA, 2056

Animal models. See specific animals

Ankylosing spondylitis (AS)

infliximab treatment of, 1346

risk of development among first-born children, 2818 sacroiliitis in, 2011

X-chromosome and susceptibility to, 1353

Ankylosis, T cells and entheseal ossification in DBA/1 mice, 844
Annexin I, surface binding sites and fibroblast-like synoviocytes, 2537

Anterior crural neuralgia, as presenting manifestation of lymphocele, 1183

Antibiotics. See also names of specific antibiotics

oral antibiotics as novel arthritis therapy, 2583

Antibodies/autoantibodies. See names of specific antibodies

Antibody-dependent cell toxicity, endothelial cell apoptosis in SSc induced via CD95, 2550

Antibody-positive vasculitis (APV), prevalence in patients with high antimyeloperoxidase antibody levels, 405

Anti-CD4, for early collagen-induced arthritis, 638

Anti-CD40 ligand, prevention and treatment of arthritis in K/BxN mouse model, 2571

Anti-CD44, inhibition of cartilage destruction, in vitro, 1719

Antichromatin antibodies, LE cell phenomenon, 420

Anti-cyclic citrullinated peptide antibody, prognostic value in patients with recent-onset RA, 1831

Anti-DEK antibodies, autoantibodies to DEK oncoprotein in JRA, 85 Anti-DNA IgG autoantibodies, in SLE, 2132

Anti-DNA topoisomerase I autoantibody, response in SSc, 1074, 2733

Anti-double-stranded DNA autoantibodies clearance of, 2265

TNF $\alpha$  blockers and induction of, 2381, 2383

Antidymple antibodies, in connective tissue diseases, 1516

Anti-endothelial cell antibodies (AECA) in normal and lupus pregnancy, 1511

in SSc, 2550 Anti-fibrillin 1 antibodies, in SSc, 2464

Antigen-based heteropolymers, clearance of anti-double-stranded DNA antibodies, 2265

Antigen-induced arthritis

cyclosporin A to prevent histologic damage without inducing fibrosis, 311

FCRy chain in, 740

membrane-targeted complement regulator in rat models, 2590 microscopic cartilage alterations in rat knee joint, 298

Anti-histone H1 testing, antichromatin antibody specificity in lupus erythematosus cell-positive and -negative sera, 420

Anti-diotypic antibodies, cross-reactivity with DNA in SLE, 429 Anti-interleukin-1, inhibition of cartilage destruction by, 1719

Anti-interleukin-10, in SLE, 1790

Antikeratin antibody, in RA diagnosis, 2617

Anti-lamin B1 antibodies, in SLE, 950, 951

Antileukoproteinase scintigraphy, microscopic cartilage alterations in rat knee joint with antigen-induced arthritis, 298

Antimuscarinic acetylcholine receptor antibody, secretory dysfunction

in NOD mice and, 2297 Antimyeloperoxidase antibodies, antibody-positive vasculitis preva-

Antimyeloperoxidase antibodies, antibody-positive vasculitis preva lence and, 405

Antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies (ANCA)

as early RA marker, 1371

neutrophil adhesion and, 1337

predicting relapses in Wegener's granulomatosis by, 2025

seroconversion induced by minocycline, sulfasalazine, or penicillamine, 2488

subacute bacterial endocarditis with, 226

Antinucleosome antibodies, IgG3 subclass as markers of renal pathogenicity in SLE, 76

Antiperinuclear factor, in RA diagnosis, 2617

Antiphosphatidylserine/prothrombin autoantibodies, associated with HLA class II genes, 683

Antiphospholipid antibodies

T cell autoreactivity to  $\beta_2$ -glycoprotein 1 in, 65

trophoblast gonadotropin secretion and invasiveness affected by, 140

Antiphospholipid syndrome (APS)

angiotensin-converting enzyme gene polymorphism and risk of arterial thrombosis in, 1655

association of autoantibodies against phosphatidylserineprothrombin complex with, 1982

ovulation induction and in vitro fertilization in, 550

polymorphism of plasminogen activator inhibitor gene and thrombosis in, 2349

primary APS and SLE-related APS, increased sVCAM concentrations and severity of thrombosis in, 55

T cell autoreactivity to  $\beta_2$ -glycoprotein I in, 65

trophoblast gonadotropin secretion and invasiveness affected by, 140

validation of Sapporo criteria for, 440

Anti-protein S antibodies, prevalence in patients with SLE, 557

Anti-proteinase 3 antibodies, subacute bacterial endocarditis with, 226 Anti-RNP antibodies, pathogenic significance in rheumatic diseases, 689

Anti-Ro antibodies, QT interval prolongation in asymptomatic anti-SSA/Ro-positive infants without congenital heart block, 1049 Anti-SSA/Ro antibodies

association with "shrinking lung," 2612

QT interval prolongation in asymptomatic anti-SSA/Ro-positive infants without congenital heart block, 1049

Anti-TNFa

autoimmune rheumatic manifestations induced by, 1436

for early collagen-induced arthritis, 638

induction of anti-DNA autoantibodies, 2381, 2383

infliximab treatment of AS, 1346

infliximab treatment of RA, 2383, 2391

prevention and treatment of arthritis in K/BxN mouse model, 2571 retards synovial TNF synthesis, 2391

Anti-TNFα/anti-CD4, for early collagen-induced arthritis, 638

Anti-topoisomerase I antibody, response to in SSc, 1074, 2733

Apolipoprotein(a), deposition in atherosclerotic coronary arteries of patient with SLE, 2141, 2142

Apoptosis

in autoimmunity origin and maintenance, 1663

chlorpromazine-induced in activated human lymphoblasts, 1994 of endothelial cells in SSc induced by antibody-dependent cell toxicity via CD95, 2550

experimental wounding of articular cartilage and, 215

Fas-mediated, differential regulation of in rheumatoid synoviocytes by TNF $\alpha$  and basic growth factor, 1106

fibroblast selection and activation in SSc, 2230

inhibition of inducible nitric oxide synthase and OA progression, 1290

sentrin at sites of synovial invasion in RA, 599

small nucleolar RNP scleroderma autoantigens associate with phosphorylated serine/arginine splicing factors during, 1327 sulfasalazine inhibits TNFα expression in macrophages by inducing,

TNF $\alpha$ -induced, of human synovial fibroblasts, 1094

Arend, William P., in appreciation of, 1191

Arterial stenosis, inflammatory, 238

Arterial thrombosis, in patients with APS, 1655

Arthritis & Rheumatism

in 2000, 1

in appreciation of William P. Arend, 1191

available online, 592, 851

introducing David S. Pisetsky as new editor, 1429

Arthritis Care and Research, available online, 592, 851

Aspirin, mini-dose effect on renal function and uric acid handling in elderly, 103

Assisted reproduction treatment, in patients with SLE and APS, 550, 2380

Atherosclerosis, in juvenile-onset SLE, nephrotic-range proteinuria as risk factor for, 1405

Atlantoaxial subluxations, combination DMARD therapy vs. single-DMARD therapy for RA, 2397

Autoantibodies. See names of specific autoantibodies

Autoantigens

quantitative radioligand assays in connective tissue diseases, 689 in reactive arthritis, 728

small nucleolar RNP scleroderma autoantigens associate with phosphorylated serine/arginine splicing factors during apoptosis, 1327 SR proteins as autoantigens in patients with SLE, 1768

Autoimmune arthritis, adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of CTLA-4Ig fusion protein in suppression of, 1688

Autoimmune encephalomyelitis, oral antibiotics as novel therapy for, 2583

Autosomal dominant periodic fever

associated with AA amyloidosis in Indian family, 2034, 2379

TNFR1 C30S mutation linked to autosomal dominant recurrent fever with localized myositis, 1535

B

B cells

non-neoplastic oligoclonal expansion of in type II mixed cryoglobulinemia, 94

nucleosomes as autoantigens in SLE, 2307

regulation of synovial B cell survival in RA by VCAM-1, 1115 salivary gland lymphomas in SSc patients from rheumatoid factor B cells, 908

Bacteria, reactive arthritis-associated, 720

**Bacterial DNA** 

arthritis features induced by CpG motifs in, 356 in joints of RA patients, 593, 1061

Bacterial DNA (cont'd)

macrophages and induction of arthritis triggered by bacterial DNA containing CpG motifs, 2283

Bacterial peptidoglycans

in joints of RA patients, 593, 1061 in synovial tissue of RA patients, 2160

Basic fibroblast growth factor, differential regulation of Fas-mediated apoptosis of rheumatoid synoviocytes by, 1106

Beau's lines, after severe gold dermatitis, 1420

Behçet's syndrome, false-positive results on Mantoux test, 2855  $\beta_2$ -glycoproteins

T cell autoreactivity to  $\beta_2$ -glycoprotein I in APS, 65

trophoblast gonadotropin secretion and invasiveness affected by antiphospholipid antibodies and through adhered  $\beta_2$ -glycoprotein, 140

Birth order, risk of developing AS among first-born children, 2818 Bisphosphonates, alendronate for OA in diffuse connective tissue diseases in children, 1960

Bladder cancer, in Wegener's granulomatosis patients treated with cyclophosphamide, 2853, 2854

Body mass index (BMI), knee OA and, 568

Bone

arthritis suppression and protection from bone destruction with TNP-470/AGM-1470 in RA, 2056

bone erosion in RA, cellular mechanisms and role of cytokines in, 2143

collagen-induced arthritis, expression of osteoclast differentiation factor at bone erosion sites, 821

markers of, molecular basis and clinical use of, 953

MRI bone erosions and bone lesions in early RA, 949, 950

normal peak bone mass at lumbar spine and forearm in young adults with juvenile arthritis in remission, 1504

osteoblastic cells, cellular activity and replicative capacity of in patients with RA compared with OA, 2178

osteoclastogenesis from synoviocytes in RA, 259, 2523 sonography for detection of bone erosion in RA, 2762

sonography to detection of bone crosson in RA, 2762 synovial tissue as source of osteoclast differentiation factor in RA, 250

Bone marrow, anti-DNA IgG autoantibodies and SLE, 2132 Bone mineral density

in female RA patients, 522

hip OA and, 1450

in juvenile arthritis patients, 710, 1504

in male RA patients, 2776

in non-corticosteroid-treated postpubertal females with JRA, 531 Bone morphogenetic protein receptors, in RA joint, 2046

Bony spurs, in Achilles tendon, mechanism of formation, 576 Brain

fibromyalgia, regional cerebral blood flow in, 2823

neuropsychiatric SLE, cerebral involvement by volumetric magnetization transfer imaging, 2428

neuropsychiatric SLE, evidence of CNS damage by magnetization transfer imaging, 48

neuropsychiatric ŠLE, nuclear medicine in evaluation, 1903, 1904 Breast-feeding, postpartum relapse in women with inflammatory arthritis and RA, 1010

Brodie's abscess, MRI imaging, 2848

Bucillamine, T cell function in vitro, 1616

Bursitis, olecranon bursitis presenting as Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, 714

C

C-reactive protein, time-integrated levels and radiologic progression of RA, 1473

Caffeine, reversal of antiinflammatory effects of MTX by, 656

Calcium ions, intracellular calcium ion stores and signaling in T lymphocytes from patients with chronic inflammatory arthritis, 1257 Calcium pentosan polysulfate

aggrecan catabolism in articular cartilage, 2211 metalloproteinase 3 production enhanced by, 812

Calcium pyrophosphate, expression of IL-8 stimulated by in monocytic cells, 1145

Carpal tunnel syndrome, from accessory lumbrical muscles, 707 Cartilage

adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of insulin-like growth factor 1 in proteoglycan synthesis in rabbit joints, 2563

aggrecan catabolism in, inhibited by calcium pentosan polysulfate, 2211

aggrecan and MMP-3 gene expression in articular chondrocytes, 2091

chondrocyte survival in vitro mediated by autocrine stimulation by insulin-like growth factors, 1552

CILP/NTPPH expression with aging, 2703

cytokine gene polymorphism in OA, 2417

degradation and invasion by rheumatoid synovial fibroblasts, plasmin inhibition, 1710

degradation of type II collagen and proteoglycan induced by IL-1, 664

diagnosis of OA and molecular processes in cartilage, 1425, 1426 engineered cartilage tissue, proton magnetic resonance microscopy, 1580

estrogen replacement therapy and chondrocyte synthesis of proteoglycans and insulin-like growth factor binding protein 2, 2081

fibroblast-mediated degradation of modulated by articular chondrocytes in RA, 2531

furin convertase in activation of  $TGF\beta$  for modulation of collagenase 3, 2100

genetic enhancement of matrix synthesis by articular chondrocytes, growth factor genes, and IL-1, 1156

glycosaminoglycan-degrading glycosidases and glycoside sulfatases secreted by articular chondrocytes, 1307

hyaluronan metabolism stimulation by IL-1 $\alpha$  in, 1315

hyaluronan oligosaccharides and, 1165

immortalized human adult articular chondrocytes, 2189

inhibition of destruction of by anti-IL-1 and anti-CD44, in vitro, 1719

kinetics of collagen type II degradation in canine cruciate ligament transection OA model, 2121

markers of, molecular basis and clinical use of, 953

microscopic alterations of in rat knee joint with antigen-induced arthritis, 298

osteogenic protein 1 and cell-associated matrix assembly by normal human articular chondrocytes, 206

oxidative phosphorylation and chondrocyte function, 1560

reactions to experimental wounding, apoptosis and, 215 reduction of IL-17-induced inhibition of chondrocyte proteoglycan

synthesis in by IL-4, 1300

selective enhancement of collagenase-mediated cleavage of resident type II collagen in, 673

sex and site differences in development of, 2543

swelling and deformation of correlated with collagen degradation in OA, 2202

transglutaminase in activation of latent TGFβ1 in, 1729

up-regulation of cartilage oligomeric matrix protein in murine OA, 1742

Cartilage oligomeric matrix protein, up-regulation in murine OA, 1742 Caspase 3, inducible nitric oxide synthase and OA progression, 1290 CCR5, expression in juvenile idiopathic arthritis, 765

CD6 ligand, evidence for second CD6 ligand by synovial fibroblasts, 329
CD16+ monocytes, in peripheral blood and synovium, correlation with

joint destruction in RA, 1233 CD18/CD11b, inflammatory infiltrates in GCA, 184

CD18/CD11c, inflammatory infiltrates in GCA, 184

CD35, sCR1 in gene therapy of collagen-induced arthritis, 1698 CD40 signaling, in transgenic K/BxN mouse model of RA, 2571

anti-CD44 for inhibition of cartilage destruction, in vitro, 1719 hyaluronan metabolism stimulation by IL-1 $\alpha$  in articular cartilage, 1315

hyaluronan oligosaccharides perturb matrix homeostasis and induce chondrocytic chondrolysis, 1165

osteogenic protein 1 and cell-associated matrix assembly by normal human articular chondrocytes, 206

CD54, adhesion in endothelial cells prevented by acetylcholine, 2260 CD80, CD80-negative fibroblast-like synoviocytes and anergy in T lymphocytes, 1606

CD95, endothelial cell apoptosis in SSc induced by antibodydependent cell toxicity via, 2550

Cell adhesion molecules

decreased expression of following PM and DM treatment with corticosteroid, 336

inflammatory infiltrates in GCA and, 184

Central nervous system (CNS), neuropsychiatric SLE, evidence of damage in by magnetization transfer imaging, 48

Cervical spine subluxations, DMARDs combination therapy vs. single-DMARD therapy for RA and, 2397

Chemokine receptors, polarized T cells expressing CCR5 and CXCR3 in juvenile idiopathic arthritis, 765

Chemokines

chondrocyte catabolic activity induced by, 1734

inflammatory, temporal expression of in rat adjuvant-induced ar-

reduction of levels of in joints by TNF $\alpha$  blockade in RA, 38 Children. See also entries beginning with Juvenile

pediatric rheumatology in the US: strategic planning, 239

QT interval prolongation in asymptomatic anti-SSA/Ro-positive infants without congenital heart block, 1049

risk of developing AS among first-born, 2818 sex and site differences in cartilage development in, 2543

Chinese population, mannose-binding lectin and RA in, 1679

Chlamydia pneumoniae, in giant cell vasculitis and correlation with topographic arrangement of dendritic cells, 1543

Chlamydia-induced reactive arthritis, antigen-specific T cell response in by flow cytometry, 2834

Chlorpromazine, apoptosis in activated human lymphoblasts, 1994 Chondrocytes

articular, 1307

articular, aggrecan and MMP-3 gene expression in, 2091

articular, fibroblast-mediated cartilage degradation modulated by in RA, 2531

articular, genetic enhancement of matrix synthesis by, growth factor genes and IL-1, 1156

articular, glycosaminoglycan-degrading glycosidases and glycoside sulfatases secreted by, 1307

articular, immortalized human adult articular chondrocytes, 2189 autocrine regulation of collagenase 3 during OA, 195

catabolic activity induced by chemokines, 1734

CILP/NTPPH and ePPi with aging, 2703

cytokine gene polymorphism in OA, 2417

hyaluronan oligosaccharides perturb matrix homeostasis and induce chondrocytic chondrolysis, 1165

IL-1 induction of collagenase 3 gene expression in OA, 801 mitochondrial oxidative phosphorylation and matrix synthesis and

mineralization, 1560 proteoglycan and insulin-like growth factor binding protein 2 synthesis increased by estrogen replacement therapy, 2081

reduction of IL-17-induced inhibition of proteoglycan synthesis in cartilage by IL-4, 1300

response to insulin-like growth factor 1 in aging and OA, 2110 role in OA, 1916

Chondrocytes (cont'd)

survival in vitro, mediated by autocrine stimulation by insulin-like growth factors, 1552

Chromosomes

1, 3, and 13 in SLE in BXSB mice, 349

X-chromosome and susceptibility to AS, 1353

Chronic destructive oligoarthritis, associated with Propionibacterium acnes in patient with acne vulgaris, 2843

Chronic inflammatory arthritis, intracellular calcium ion stores and signaling in T lymphocytes from patients with, 1257

Chronic recurrent multifocal osteitis, evolution toward spondylarthropathy over long term, 109

Chronic widespread pain (CWD), correlation with mental disorder,

Churg-Strauss syndrome, localization of eosinophil major basic protein in damaged tissues, 1897

Chylomicron metabolism, in SLE, 1033

CILP/NTPPH, expression with aging, 2703

Citrullinated peptide

diagnostic test specific for RA, 155, 1901, 1902

prognostic value of anti-cyclic citrullinated peptide antibody with recent-onset RA, 1831

cJun N-terminal kinase

activation in RA, 2501

IL-1 induction of collagenase 3 gene expression in OA, 801

IL-8 expression stimulated by monosodium urate monohydrate and calcium pyrophosphate crystals in monocytic cells, 1145

Clodronate liposomes, synovial macrophage depletion in RA, 1951 Colistin, antibiotic as novel therapy for adjuvant-induced arthritis and experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis, 2583

Collagen

kinetics of type II collagen degradation in OA in canine cruciate ligament transection model, 2121

swelling and deformation of OA cartilage correlated with collagen degradation, 2202

TNFα and oncostatin M levels, correlation with degradation markers of collagen and aggrecan in RA but not OA, 281

Collagen type I

induction of immune tolerance to in SSc by oral administration of bovine type I collagen, 1054

inhibition of geranylgeranyl transferase prenylation and inhibition of type I collagen gene expression in SSc fibroblasts, 1624

transcription factor Sp1 in SSc fibroblasts and type I collagen gene, 2240

Collagen type II

degradation of type II collagen and proteoglycan induced by IL-1 and collagenase, 664

kinetics of degradation in OA in canine cruciate ligament transection model, 2121

selective enhancement of collagenase-mediated cleavage of resident type II collagen in cultured OA cartilage, 673

Collagen-induced arthritis

adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of CTLA-4Ig fusion protein and suppression of, 1688

aggravated by unmethylated oligo-DNA containing CpG motifs, mouse model, 2578

beneficial effects of tempol in rodent model of, 320

comparative study of anti-TNFα, anti-CD4, and anti-TNFα/anti-CD4 for, 638

effect of COX gene deletion on in mice, 2687

expression of osteoclast differentiation factor, 821

human cartilage gp-39 for in DBA/1 mice, 645

quantitative trait loci in rat models, 1278

recombinant TSG-6 treatment in DBA/1J mice, 2668

sCR1 in gene therapy of, 1698

Collagenase

degradation of type II collagen and proteoglycan induced by IL-1, and collagenase inhibition, 664

selective enhancement of collagenase-mediated cleavage of resident type II collagen in cultured OA cartilage, 673

Collagenase 1, differential regulation of, 801

Collagenase 3

autocrine regulation during OA, 195

IL-1 induction of collagenase 3 gene expression in OA, 801 modulation in human OA cartilage, 2100

Color Doppler sonography, inflammatory arterial stenosis, followup with, 238

Computed tomography (CT)

high-resolution CT in pulmonary Wegener's granulomatosis, 698 regional cerebral blood flow in fibromyalgia, SPECT evidence, 2823 Connective tissue diseases

alendronate for OA in diffuse connective tissue diseases in children, 1960

antinucleosome antibodies as markers of renal pathogenicity in, 76 autoantibodies against dymple, 1516

quantitative radioligand assays in, 689

thrombosis in patients treated with cyclooxygenase inhibitors, 1891

Corticosteroid-induced osteoporosis

screening for osteoporosis in postmenopausal women, 1967 vitamin D in, 1188, 1189

Corticosteroids

association of damage in SLE with corticosteroids, 1801

IL-1α, IL-1β, and CAM expression in muscle tissue following corticosteroid treatment of PM and DM, 336

poor-prognosis early RA, treatment with MTX, cyclosporin A, and intraarticular corticosteroids compared with sulfasalazine alone, 1809

Corticotropin-releasing hormone, multipoint linkage analysis of CRH candidate gene locus in RA, 1673

Cortisol, salivary levels in patients with recent onset RA, 465 Cost-effectiveness studies

prophylaxis against *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia in patients with Wegener's granulomatosis undergoing immunosuppressive therapy, 1841

screening for osteoporosis in postmenopausal women with RA starting corticosteroid treatment, 1967

treatment options for patients with MTX-resistant RA, 2316 CpG motifs

macrophages and induction of arthritis triggered by bacterial DNA containing, 2283

in septic arthritis, 356

unmethylated oligo-DNA containing and collagen-induced arthritis in mice, 2578

Cryoglobulinemia, type II mixed, 94

Cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis, polymorphisms of IL-8 and CXC receptor genes in, 1633

CTLA-4Ig fusion protein, adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of and suppression of autoimmune arthritis, 1688

CXC receptor genes, polymorphisms of in SSc and cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis, 1633

CXCR3, expression in juvenile idiopathic arthritis, 765

Cyclic citrullinated peptide, diagnostic test specific for RA, 155, 1901, 1902

Cyclooxygenase 1 and -2 genes, effect on collagen-induced arthritis in mice, 2687

Cyclooxygenase 2 inhibitors

biology and clinical applications of, 4

rofecoxib, comparison with ibuprofen and placebo on gastroduodenal mucosa, 370

Cyclophosphamide, for Wegener's granulomatosis, 1021, 2379, 2853, 2854

Cyclosporin A

in antigen arthritis, 311

for MTX-resistant RA, 2316

for poor-prognosis early RA, treatment with MTX, cyclosporin A, and intraarticular corticosteroids compared with sulfasalazine alone, 1809

Cystitis, in Wegener's granulomatosis patients treated with cyclophosphamide, 2853, 2854

Cytokines. See also entries beginning with Interferon; entries beginning with Interleukin

autocrine regulation of collagenase 3 during OA, 195

autoimmune rheumatic manifestations induced by cytokine therapy,

bone erosion in RA and, 2143

bucillamine, inhibitory effect on proinflammatory cytokine production, 1616

cytokine gene polymorphism in OA, 2417

cytokine-producing T cells in SLE, 711

increased IL-17 production in patients with SSc, 2455

macrophage-derived cytokine and NF-κB p65 expression in patients with psoriatic arthritis, 1244

osteoclast differentiation factor, synovial tissue as source of, 250 in reactive arthritis, 725

taurine chloramine inhibition of cytokine production by fibroblastlike synoviocytes in RA, 2169

temporal expression of inflammatory cytokines in rat adjuvantinduced arthritis, 1266

Th2-type cytokines and pulmonary fibrosis, 236

TNF $\alpha$  production induced by adhered human monocytes, 608

D

DBA/1 mice

human cartilage gp-39 for collagen-induced arthritis in, 645 sCR1 in gene therapy of collagen-induced arthritis, 1698 T lymphocytes and entheseal ossification in, 844

DEK oncoprotein, autoantibodies to in inflammatory disease, 85 Dendritic cells

antigen-presenting cells containing bacterial peptidoglycan in synovial tissue of patients with RA, 2160

Chlamydia pneumoniae in giant cell vasculitis and correlation with topographic arrangement of dendritic cells, 1543

nuclear RelB in peripheral blood and synovial fluid cells and synovial tissue in RA, 791

Depression, role of in outcome of fibromyalgia, 2493

Dermal fibroblasts

apoptosis and TGFβ1 in fibroblast selection and activation in SSc, 2230

transcription factor CBF in SSc fibroblasts, 2219

transcription factor Sp1 in SSc fibroblasts and type I collagen gene,  $2240\,$ 

Dermatitis, nail shedding (Beau's lines) after severe gold dermatitis, 1420

Dermatomyositis (DM)

autoantibodies against dymple, 1516

decreased expression of IL-1α, IL-1β, and cell adhesion molecules in muscle tissue following corticosteroid treatment, 336 medium- and long-term functional outcomes in juvenile, 541

Diabetes mellitus

development of in child with JRA during etanercept therapy, 2606 linkage of RA to insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus loci, 2771

Diacerein, for knee OA, efficacy and safety, 2339

Diclofenac sodium, clinical efficacy compared with rofecoxib, clinical trial in patients with knee and hip OA, 978

Diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis, T cells and entheseal ossification in DBA/1 mice, 844

Diffuse SSc

 $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic constriction of isolated arterioles in, 1886

Diffuse SSc (cont'd)

HLA-DQA1\*0501 associated with in Caucasian men, 2005 organ involvement in, 2437

Disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs (DMARDs). See also individual drugs

bucillamine, in vitro effects, 1616

combination therapy vs. single-DMARD therapy, cervical spine subluxations in RA, 2397

survey of rheumatologists, 464

DNA

antiidiotypic antibodies, cross-reactivity with in SLE, 429 arthritis features induced by CpG motifs in bacterial DNA, 356 clearance of anti-double-stranded DNA antibodies, 2265 collagen-induced arthritis aggravated by unmethylated oligo-DNA

containing CpG motifs, mouse model, 2578

DNA binding activity, of C/EBPβ and C/EBPδ in rheumatoid synovium, 1591

Doppler sonography inflammatory arterial stenosis followup with

Doppler sonography, inflammatory arterial stenosis, followup with, 238

Drug-induced lupus erythematosus, lymphoblast apoptosis by chlor-

promazine as causal factor, 1994

Dymple, autoantibodies against in connective tissue diseases, 1516

### E

E-selectin, correlation between increased NO production and endothelial activation in SSc, 1085

Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, presentation of as olecranon bursitis, 714

Elderly patients. See also Aging

aspirin mini-dose effect on renal function and uric acid handling in, 103

mild acetabular dysplasia associated with risk of hip OA in, 400 reducing chondrocyte response to insulin-like growth factor 1 in aging and OA, 2110

systemic vasculitis, epidemiology in UK, 414

T cells from healthy elderly subjects suppress neutrophil development, 834

vascular endothelial growth factor in polymyalgia rheumatica, 2472 Electrocardiogram analysis, QT interval prolongation in asymptomatic anti-SSA/Ro-positive infants without congenital heart block, 1049

Encephalomyelitis, experimental autoimmune, oral antibiotics as novel therapy for, 2583

Endostatin, in SSc, 889

Endothelial cells

adhesion in endothelial cells prevented by acetylcholine, 2260 AECA in normal and lupus pregnancy, 1511

apoptosis of in SSc induced by antibody-dependent cell toxicity via CD95, 2550

correlation between increased NO production and markers of endothelial activation in Ssc, 1085

leukocyte-endothelial cell interactions in GCA, 184

Entheseal ossification, spontaneous development of in DBA/1 mice, 844

Enthesopathy

AS and, 2011

psoriatic arthritis as enthesopathy-based disorder, 712, 713 Fnthesophytes, in Achilles tendon, mechanism of formation, 576

Environmentally associated rheumatic disorders, identifying and defining, 243

Epidemiology

systemic vasculitis in elderly patients in UK, 414

Wegener's granulomatosis in Norway, 2481

Epstein-Barr virus (EBV), pathogenesis of RA and, 151, 1218, 2614 Erythema nodosum, etiologic and predictive factors in, 584, 1061 Erythrocyte membrane fluidity, abnormality of in SSc, 894

Escherichia coli, oral antibiotics as novel arthritis therapy, 2583
Estrogen replacement therapy, chondrocyte synthesis of proteoglycans and insulin-like growth factor binding protein 2 increased by, 2081

Etanercept

development of antibodies interfering with monoclonal antibody lab assays, 944

for JRA children, development of diabetes mellitus during treatment, 2606

for MTX-resistant RA, 2316

Ethnicity

autosomal dominant periodic fever associated with AA amyloidosis in Indian family, 2034, 2379

epidemiology of Wegener's granulomatosis in Norway, 2481

Fcy receptor type IIIA associated with RA in two ethnic groups, 2328

GCA association with polymyalgia rheumatica, with different TNF microsatellite polymorphisms, Spanish population, 1749

hip replacement recipients less likely to be Hispanic, 390 inheritance of hip OA in Iceland, 2785

mannose-binding lectin and RA in southern Chinese, 1679

RA, absence of p53 mutation in Japanese patients, 469

RA, severity of in Portuguese patients, 470

RA, TNFα, TNFR II, and HLA-DRB1 polymorphisms in Japanese patients, 753

RÅ, Val68Ile polymorphism of neutrophil chemoattractant LECT2 and, 1419

SLE, genetics in Italian population and association with IL-10 gene, 120, 1442

SLE susceptibility in populations of sub-Saharan African ancestry, 2378

spinal osteophytosis, TGFβ1 genotype associated in Japanese women, 452

SSc, TGFβ and PDGF genes in Native Americans with SSc. 1068 Etoposide, in Staphylococcus aureus-induced arthritis and sepsis, 2276 Experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis, oral antibiotics as novel therapy for, 2583

Extended oligoarticular arthritis, low-dose oral MTX in children with, 1849

Extracellular inorganic pyrophosphate (ePPi), expression with aging, 2703

Extracellular MMP inducer (EMMPRIN), expression in rheumatoid synovium, 275

Extracellular matrix proteins, anti-fibrillin 1 antibodies in SSc, 2464 Extracellular signal-regulated kinase

activation in RA, 2501

IL-8 expression stimulated by monosodium urate monohydrate and calcium pyrophosphate crystals in monocytic cells, 1145

## F

Familial juvenile hyperuricemic nephropathy, causing underexcretiontype gout, genetics, 925

Familial recurrent arthritis, localization of gene for, 2041

Fas-mediated apoptosis, differential regulation of in rheumatoid synoviocytes by TNF $\alpha$  and basic fibroblast growth factor, 1106 Fas/Fas ligand

gene mutation in SLE patients, 135 pulmonary fibrosis and, 236

Fcy receptor

in antigen-induced arthritis, 740

polymorphisms in SLE, 2793

Fcy receptor type IIIA

associated with RA in two ethnic groups, 2328

genotype and RA susceptibility, 735

TNFα production in RA and, 608

Felty's syndrome, neutropenia in elderly patients, 834 Fibrillin 1, anti-fibrillin 1 antibodies in SSc, 2464

Fibroblast-like synoviocytes. See also Synovial fibroblasts acidic fibroblast growth factor in, 2152

annexin I surface binding sites and, 2537

Fibroblast-like synoviocytes. See also Synovial fibroblasts (cont'd)

CD80-negative fibroblast-like synoviocytes and anergy in T lympho-

fibroblast-mediated cartilage degradation modulated by articular chondrocytes in RA, 2531

taurine chloramine inhibition of cytokine production by in RA, 2169 Fibroblasts. See Dermal fibroblasts; Synovial fibroblasts

diagnosis of, responses to IL-6, 872 in Frida Kahlo's life and art, 708

NSAIDs over acetaminophen, patient survey, 378 outcome, role of catastrophizing and depression in, 2493

regional cerebral blood flow in, 2824

Fibrosing alveolitis, polymorphisms of IL-8 and CXC receptor genes in cryptogenic, 1633

cyclosporin A, prevention of antigen arthritis histologic damage without inducing fibrosis, 311

Fas/Fas ligand and pulmonary fibrosis, 236

Flow cytometry, antigen-specific T cell response in reactive arthritis by, 2834

Fluid drainage, intraarticular hyaluronan-albumin interaction in attenuation of, 1175

Folic acid supplementation, MTX efficacy and, 2615

Fractures, subchondral insufficiency in rapid destruction of hip joint, 2423

Free radical-mediated injury in pathogenesis of SSc, 894

Functional disability, correlation with pain scores rather than radiographic scores in RA, 386

Functional iron deficiency, serum transferrin receptor and transferrin receptor ferritin index to detect in RA patients with anemia, 1016 Furin convertase, for activation of TGF\$\beta\$ for modulation of collagenase 3, 2100

G protein, mediation of monocyte chemotaxis in RA by soluble VCAM-1 mediation, 1122

Gastrointestinal (GI) system

comparison of rofecoxib, ibuprofen, and placebo on gastroduodenal

involvement in SSc with diffuse scleroderma, 2437

protein-losing gastroenteropathy in SLE, scintigraphic diagnosis of, 1900

Gelatinase

in labial salivary glands of patients with primary SS, 2807

stimulation of MMP-9 production by IL-17 in human monocyte/ macrophages, 1134

Genant score, recombinant human IL-1Ra for RA, correlation with Larsen score, 1001

Gene therapy

adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of CTLA-4Ig fusion protein in suppression of autoimmune arthritis, 1688

sCR1 in gene therapy of collagen-induced arthritis, 1698

 $TNF\alpha$ -induced apoptosis of human synovial fibroblasts inhibited by, 1094

adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of CTLA-4Ig fusion protein in suppression of autoimmune arthritis, 1688

adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of insulin-like growth factor 1 in proteoglycan synthesis in rabbit joints, 2563

plasmin inhibitor, cartilage degradation and invasion by rheumatoid synovial fibroblasts, 1710

Genetics. See also Genotype; Mutations; Polymorphism

APS, ACE gene polymorphism and risk of arterial thrombosis in,

APS, polymorphism of plasminogen activator inhibitor gene and thrombosis in, 2349

Genetics (cont'd)

AS, X-chromosome and susceptibility to, 1353

autoimmune arthritis, adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of CTLA-4Ig fusion protein in suppression of, 1688

autosomal dominant periodic fever associated with AA amyloidosis in Indian family, 2034, 2379

collagen-induced arthritis, effect of cyclooxygenase gene deletion on in mice. 2687

collagen-induced arthritis, quantitative trait loci in rats, 1278

cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis, polymorphisms of IL-8 and CXC receptor genes in, 1633

diffuse SSC, HLA-DQA1\*0501 associated with in men, 2005

familial juvenile hyperuricemic nephropathy causing underexcretion-type gout, 925

familial recurrent arthritis, localization of gene for, 2041

GCA association with polymyalgia rheumatica, with different TNF microsatellite polymorphisms, 1749

genetic enhancement of matrix synthesis by articular chondrocytes, growth factor genes and IL-1, 1156

glutathione S-transferase gene, 859

HLA class II genes associated with antiphosphatidylserine/ prothrombin autoantibodies, 683

immortalized human adult articular chondrocytes, 2189

JRA, HLA linkage demonstrated by allele sharing in affected sibling pairs, 2335

JRA, polymorphism at NRAMP1 and D2S1471 loci, 1397

Juvenile DM, TNFα-308A allele in, 2368

MTX resistance, increased MDRI P-glycoprotein expression in, 1662 OA, IL-1 induction of collagenase 3 gene expression in chondrocytes, 801

OA, inheritance of hip, 2786

OA, radiographic, COL2A1 gene and susceptibility to, 1456

OA, radiographic hip, in women, 2410

RA, absence of p53 mutation, 469

RA, association of TNF-region genetic markers with susceptibility to, 1366

RA, correction of abnormal RA synovial cell function by jun D transfection, 945

RA, Fey receptor type IIIA associated with, 2328

RA, HLA-DRB1 polymorphisms in, 753

RA, known and novel genes in activated monocytes, 775

RA, linkage to insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus loci, 2772

RA, mannose-binding lectin genotypes and radiographic outcome,

RA, multipoint linkage analysis of CRH candidate gene locus in,

RA, noninherited maternal HLA-DR alleles and RA susceptibility,

RA, polymorphism in manganese superoxide dismutase locus and disease outcome, 859

RA, quantitative genetic contribution, data from twins, 30

RA, Val68Ile polymorphism of neutrophil chemoattractant LECT2 and RA in, 1419

Raynaud's phenomenon, susceptibility loci in, 1641

SLE, accumulated T cell clonotypes in patients with, 2712

SLE, Fas ligand gene mutation in, 135

SLE, Fcy receptor polymorphisms, 2793

SLE, IgG autoantibodies from bone marrow of patients with, 2132

SLE, intervals on chromosomes 1, 3, and 13 in mice, 349

SLE, in Italian population and association with IL-10 gene, 120,

SLE, restricted V<sub>H</sub>3 gene use of intravenous immunoglobulinselected Fab, 2722

SLE, susceptibility in populations of sub-Saharan African ancestry,

SLE, TNF-308A and HLA-DR3 allele, contribution to susceptibility, 129

Genetics (cont'd)

spinal osteophytosis, TGFβ1 genotype associated in Japanese women, 452

spondylarthropathies, familial form, 1356, 2140

spondylarthropathies, predisposition to, 485

spontaneous arthritis in class I-deficient mice and expression of major histocompatibility complex, 2290

SS, frequency of t(14;18) translocation in, 951

SSc, collagen gene expression in, 2219

SSc, inhibition of geranylgeranyl transferase prenylation and inhibition of type 1 collagen gene expression in fibroblasts, 1624

SSc, microchimerism of, 1062 SSc, polymorphisms of IL-8 and CXC receptor genes in, 1633

SSc, TGF $\beta$  and PDGF genes in Native Americans with, 1068

TNFR1 C30S mutation linked to autosomal dominant recurrent fever with localized myositis, 1535

Genome-wide screen, for susceptibility loci in primary Raynaud's phenomenon, 1641

Genotype. See also Genetics; Mutations; Polymorphism

cytokine gene polymorphism in OA, 2417

Fcγ receptor IIIA genotype in RA susceptibility, 735

JRA, polymorphism at NRAMP1 and D2S1471 loci, 1397

mannose-binding lectin genotypes and radiographic outcome in RA, 515

1GFβ1 genotype associated with spinal osteophytosis in Japanese women, 452

TGF $\beta$  and PDGF genes in Native Americans with SSc, 1068

Geranylgeranyl transferase, inhibition of in SSc fibroblasts, 1624

Giant cell (temporal) arteritis (GCA)

acute-phase response and risk of ischemic complications in, 234, 235 association with polymyalgia rheumatica with different TNF microsatellite polymorphisms, 1749

cell adhesion molecules in development of inflammatory infiltrates in, 184

IL-6 as marker of disease activity, 1041

inflammatory response in biopsy-proven GCA, 1427, 1428

Giant cell vasculitis, *Chlamydia pneumoniae* in and correlation with topographic arrangement of dendritic cells, 1543

Glomerulonephritis, MTX and glucocorticoids for Wegener's granulomatosis patients with, 1836

Glucocorticoids

regulation of macrophage migration inhibitory factor by in rat adjuvant-induced arthritis, 827

for Wegener's granulomatosis patients with glomerulonephritis,

Glutathione S-transferase gene, polymorphism in manganese superoxide dismutase locus on RA outcome, 859

Glycosidases, glycosaminoglycan-degrading glycosidases in articular chondrocytes, 1307

Glycoside sulfatases, in articular chondrocytes, 1307

Gold therapy, nail shedding (Beau's lines) after severe gold dermatitis, 1420

Gonadotropin, trophoblast secretion of and invasiveness affected by antiphospholipid antibodies, 140

Gout

"G" stands for gout, 1418

genetics of familial juvenile hyperuricemic nephropathy causing underexcretion-type gout, 925

IL-8 expression stimulated by monosodium urate monohydrate and calcium pyrophosphate crystals in monocytic cells, 1145

noninflammatory phagocytosis of monosodium urate monohydrate crystals by mouse macrophages, 1779

gp150,95, inflammatory infiltrates in GCA, 184

Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF), autoimmune rheumatic manifestations induced by, 1438

Granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor, autoimmune rheumatic manifestations induced by, 1438 Group B streptococcal-induced arthritis, IFNγ treatment of, 2678 Growth factor genes, genetic enhancement of matrix synthesis by articular chondrocytes, 1156

H

Health Assessment Questionaire (HAQ)

minimally important changes in quality of life in RA clinical trials, 1478

RA remission/relapse and, 234

RA treatment with leflunomide compared with MTX, 506 reappraisal of HAQ disability in RA, 2751

Health-related quality of life questionnaires, minimally important changes in RA clinical trials, 1478

Heart, involvement in SSc with diffuse scleroderma, 2437

Heat shock protein, oral administration for adjuvant-induced arthritis during disease, 2694

Hepatitis B vaccination

SLE exacerbation after, 468

SS occurring after, 2139

Hepatitis B virus, chronic seropositive polyarthritis and liver disease induced by, 232

Hepatitis C virus infection

mimicking SLE, 2801

in patients with SS and non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 1187

Hexosaminidase, secreted by human articular chondrocytes, 1307 Hip

acetabular dysplasia and risk of hip OA in elderly, 400

ACR recommendations for management of hip and knee OA, 1905 bone mineral density and hip OA, 1450

estrogen replacement therapy increases chondrocyte synthesis of proteoglycans and insulin-like growth factor binding protein 2, 2081

inheritance of hip OA in Iceland, 2785

OA and bone mineral density, 1450

quantification of progressive joint space narrowing in hip OA, 988 radiographic hip OA in women, 2410

rapidly destructive arthrosis of, 2423

reduced bone mineral density in male RA patients, 2776

rofecoxib treatment, clinical trial in patients with knee and hip OA, 978

subchondral insufficiency fracture in rapid destruction of hip joint, 2423

Hip replacement, recipients less likely to be Hispanic, 390

Hispanic population, with RA, 390

HLA class II genes

antiphosphatidylserine/prothrombin autoantibodies associated with, 683

pauciarticular and polyarticular JRA and, 2335

HLA-B27

disease outcome in *Salmonella*-infected patients modified by, 1527 in familial form of spondylarthropathy, 1356, 2140 in reactive arthritis and other spondylarthropathies, 724

HLA-DQ, in RA susceptibility, 946, 947

HLA-DQA1\*0501, associated with diffuse SSc in Caucasian men, 2005

HLA-DR alleles, susceptibility to SLE and, 129, 758

HLA-DRB1 polymorphisms, in Japanese patients with RA, 753

Hollander, Joseph Lee, in memoriam, 1430

Human cartilage glycoprotein 39 (gp-39) for collagen-induced arthritis in DBA/1 mice, 645

ioint destruction in DA 1222

joint destruction in RA, 1233

Human chorionic gonadotropin (HCG), suppression of streptococcal cell wall-induced arthritis by, 2064

Hyaluronan

intraarticular injection for knee OA, 1192

intraarticular hyaluronan-albumin interaction in attenuation of fluid drainage from joints, 1175

intraarticular injections for pseudogout, 1660, 1661

Hyaluronan (cont'd)

oligosaccharides perturb matrix homeostasis and induce chondrocytic chondrolysis, 1165

osteogenic protein 1 and cell-associated matrix assembly by normal human articular chondrocytes, 206

stimulation of hyaluronan metabolism by IL-1a, 1315

Hydralazine, antibody-positive vasculitis, prevalence in patients with high antimyeloperoxidase antibody levels, 405

Hydroxychloroquine

combination DMARD therapy vs. single-DMARD therapy for RA, cervical spine subluxations and, 2397

triple therapy for patients with MTX-resistant RA, 2316 Hypertrophic osteoarthropathy, leg pain and clubbing, 472

Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis, response to IL-6 and fibromyalgia diagnosis, 872

I

Icelandic population, inheritance of hip OA in, 2785 Idiopathic aortitis, 901

IgG

antinucleosome antibodies (IgG3 subclass) as markers of renal pathogenicity in SLE, 76

autoantibodies, from bone marrow of patients with SLE, 2132 glycosylation status as clinical predictor of RA, 2617

restricted  $V_{\rm H}3$  gene use of intravenous immunoglobulin-selected Fab in SLE, 2722

**Imaging** 

anterior crural neuralgia as presenting manifestation of lymphocele, 1183

antigen-induced arthritis, cartilage alterations in rat knee joint by 123 I-antileukoproteinase scintigraphy. 298

Brodie's abscess, MRI, 2848

carpal tunnel syndrome from accessory lumbrical muscles, 707 engineered cartilage tissue, proton magnetic resonance microscopy, 1580

gout in phalanges, 1418

inflammatory arterial stenosis, followup with color Doppler sonography, 238

leg pain and clubbing, 472 Maffucci's syndrome, 1672

MCTD presenting with pneumonitis and pneumatosis intestinalis, 704

MRI bone erosions and bone lesions in early RA, 949, 950 multiple myeloma presenting as shoulder pain, 2608

muscle abnormalities in juvenile DM, P-31 MRS studies, 2359 nail shedding (Beau's lines) after severe gold dermatitis, 1420 neuropsychiatric SLE, 2045

neuropsychiatric SLE, cerebral involvement by volumetric magnetization transfer imaging, 2428

neuropsychiatric SLE, evidence of CNS damage by magnetization transfer imaging, 48

neuropsychiatric SLE, nuclear medicine in evaluation, 1903, 1904 OA, quantification of progressive joint space narrowing in hip OA after total hip arthroplasty, 988

occult skin and subcutaneous abnormalities in juvenile DM, 1866 olecranon bursitis presenting as Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, 714 Ormond's disease, 943

protein-losing gastroenteropathy in SLE, scintigraphic diagnosis, 1900

psoriatic arthritis as enthesopathy-based disorder, 712, 713 pulmonary Wegener's granulomatosis, high-resolution CT, 698 RA, slowed radiographic progression in after treatment with, leflunomide, 495, 1345

regional cerebral blood flow in fibromyalgia, SPECT evidence, 2823 retroperitoneal fibrosis, 943

Romanus spondylitis, 1186

sonography for detection of bone erosion in RA, 2762

Imaging (cont'd)

sonography of tendons, 969

stiff skin syndrome, 1542

tuberculous arthritis, 709

vasculitis in an old tattoo, 1184

Wegener's granulomatosis, orbital granuloma and subglottic tracheal stenosis in, 1654

Wegener's granulomatosis presenting as Pancoast tumor, 467

Immortalized human adult articular chondrocytes, 2189

Immunosuppressive therapy, cost-effectiveness of prophylaxis against Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia in WG patients undergoing, 1841 Immunotherapy, autoimmune rheumatic manifestations induced by, 1438

Improvement criteria, clinical and statistical significance of, 1658, 1659 Indian population

autosomal dominant periodic fever associated with AA amyloidosis in 2034, 2379

Fcy receptor type IIIA associated with RA in two ethnic groups, 2328

Infection

hepatitis C virus infection mimicking SLE, 2801

hepatitis C virus infection in patients with SS and non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 1187

mannose-binding lectin deficiency and infections in patients with SLE, 1657

viral RNA and histologic analysis of inflamed synovium in Ross River virus, 365

Inflammatory arthritis

breast-feeding and postpartum relapse, 1010

intracellular calcium ion stores and signaling in T lymphocytes, 1257 Inflammatory bowel disease, with arthritis, 729

Inflammatory infiltrate

ICAM infiltrates in GCA, 184

leukocyte-endothelial cell interactions in GCA, 184

Infliximab

anti-DNA antibodies induced by, 2381, 2383

anti-TNF  $\alpha$  therapy retards synovial TNF synthesis, 2391 for AS, 1346

In memoriam

Hollander, Joseph Lee, 1430

Klinenberg, James R., 977

Insulin-like growth factor binding protein 2, estrogen replacement therapy increases synthesis of, 2081

Insulin-like growth factors

adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of insulin-like growth factor 1 in proteoglycan synthesis in rabbit joints, 2563

autocrine stimulation by and in vitro chondrocyte survival, 1552 reducing chondrocyte response to in aging and OA, 2110

ntegrins

aggrecan and MMP-3 gene expression in articular chondrocytes, 2091

superoxide production by neutrophils stimulated by  $\beta$ 2 integrins, 2248

Intercellular adhesion molecule 1 (ICAM-1)

adhesion in endothelial cells prevented by acetylcholine, 2260 correlation between increased NO production and markers of endothelial activation in SSc, 1085

functional heterogeneity of synovial cells in patients with RA, 2513 inflammatory infiltrattes in GCA, 184

superoxide production by neutrophils stimulated by, 2248

Interferon-α (IFNα), autoimmune rheumatic manifestations induced by, 1431

Interferon- $\beta$  (IFN $\beta$ )

autoimmune rheumatic manifestations induced by, 1431

IFN $\beta$ 1a-induced juvenile chronic arthritis in genetically predisposed patient with multiple sclerosis, 1190

synovial inflammation and expression of MMP in RA patients, 270

Interferon-y (IFNy)

autoimmune rheumatic manifestations induced by, 1431

effect on severity of group B streptococcal arthritis in mice, 2678 Interleukin-1 (H.-1)

anti-IL-1 for inhibition of cartilage destruction, in vitro, 1719

genetic enhancement of matrix synthesis by articular chondrocytes, growth factor genes and IL-1, 1156

IL-1 induction of collagenase 3 gene expression in chondrocytes in OA, 801

Interleukin-1 receptor antagonist (IL-1Ra)

LPS-induced arthritis, therapy and prevention by recombinant adeno-associated virus vector with, 289

for OA, cytokine gene polymorphism, 2417

for RA, radiologic progression and correlation of Genant and Larsen scores, 1001

for RA in rat models, 2648

Interleukin-1α (IL-1α)

anti-TNFa therapy retards synovial synthesis of, 2391

decreased expression following myositis treatment with corticosteroid, 336

degradation of type II collagen and proteoglycan induced by IL-1, 664

hyaluronan metabolism stimulation by in articular cartilage, 1315 Interleukin-18 (II-18)

anti-tumor necrosis factor  $\alpha$  therapy retards synovial synthesis of, 2391

cytokine gene polymorphism in OA, 2417

decreased expression following myositis treatment with corticosteroid, 336

diacerein for knee OA, efficacy and safety, 2339

Interleukin-2 (IL-2), autoimmune rheumatic manifestations induced by, 1435

Interleukin-4 (IL-4)

aggrecan and MMP-3 gene expression in articular chondrocytes, 2091

IL-17-induced inhibition of chondrocyte proteoglycan synthesis in cartilage reduced by IL-4, 1300

regulatory effects on neutrophil function, 2660

Interleukin-6 (IL-6)

as biologic marker of GCA disease activity, 1041

in fibromyalgia diagnosis, 872

taurine chloramine inhibition of cytokine production by fibroblast-like synoviocytes in RA, 2169

Interleukin-8 (IL-8)

expression of stimulated by monosodium urate monohydrate and calcium pyrophosphate crystals in monocytic cells, 1145

polymorphisms of IL-8 genes in SSc and cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis, 1633

taurine chloramine inhibition of cytokine production by fibroblastlike synoviocytes in RA, 2169

Interleukin-10 (IL-10)

anti-IL-10 monoclonal antibody therapy in SLE, 1790

blockade in SLE patients, 1976

gene, association of SLE with, 120, 1442

immortalized human adult articular chondrocytes, 2189

regulatory effects on neutrophil function, 2660

Interleukin-12 (IL-12), RA exacerbation caused by exogenous, 461 Interleukin-17 (IL-17)

increased production in patients with SSc, 2455

reduction of IL-17-induced inhibition of chondrocyte proteoglycan synthesis in cartilage by IL-4, 1300

stimulation of 92-kd gelatinase (MMP-9) production by IL-17 in human monocyte/macrophages, 1134

Intestinal flora, oral antibiotics as novel arthritis therapy, 2583 Italian population, SLE candidate genes in, 120, 1442

Japanese population

RA, absence of p53 mutation in, 469

TNFα, TNFR II, and HLA-DRB1 polymorphisms in RA, 753 Val58II3 polymorphism of neutrophil chemoattractant *LECT2* and RA in, 1419

Joint space

computer-based methods for measuring joint space and erosion volume in RA patients, 1378

quantification of progressive joint space narrowing in hip OA after total hip arthroplasty, 988

jun D transfection, correction of abnormal RA synovial cell function by, in vitro, 945

Juvenile chronic arthritis

bone mineral density in, 710

IFn $\beta$ 1a-induced, in genetically predisposed patient with multiple sclerosis, 1190

Juvenile dermatomyositis

medium- and long-term functional outcomes in, 541

MRI for occult skin and subcutaneous abnormalities in, 1866 muscle abnormalities in, P-31 MRS studies, 2359

TNFα-308A allele in, 2368

Juvenile hyperuricemic nephropathy, causing underexcretion-type gout, 925

Juvenile idiopathic arthritis. See also Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis (JRA)

extended oligoarticular or systemic arthritis, low-dose oral MTX in children with, 1849

familial recurrent arthritis, localization of gene for, 2041

oligoarticular-onset, long-term outcome and prognosis, 1858

polarized T cells expressing CCR5 and CXCR3 in inflamed joints of children with, 765

subtyping using latent class analysis, 1496

Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis (JRA). See also Juvenile idiopathic arthritis

autoantibodies to DEK oncoprotein in, 85

etanercept in children, development of diabetes mellitus during treatment, 2606

HLA linkage demonstrated by allele sharing in affected sibpairs, 2335

myeloid-related proteins 8 and 14 as disease markers in pauciarticular-onset, 628

polymorphism at NRAMP1 and D2S1471 loci, 1397

social, emotional, and behavioral functioning of children with, 1387 systemic-onset, early predictors of poor functional outcome in, 2402 total-body bone mineral content in non-corticosteroid-treated post-pubertal females with, 531

twins concordant for, 2611

Juvenile-onset SLE, nephrotic-range proteinuria as risk factor for early atherosclerosis in, 1405

## K

Kidney

accumulated T cell clonotypes in patients with SLE, 2712

involvement in SSc with diffuse scleroderma, 2437

Klinenberg, James R., in memoriam, 977

Knee

ACR recommendations for management of hip and knee OA, 1905 adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of insulin-like growth factor 1 in rabbit, 2563

association between varus-valgus alignment and patellofemoral OA, 1874

diacerein for OA of, efficacy and safety, 2339

intraarticular hyaluronan injection of in OA, 1192

intraarticular hyaluronan-albumin interaction in attenuation of fluid drainage from, 1174

Knee (cont'd)

microscopic cartilage alterations of in rats with antigen-induced arthritis, 298

OA, obesity and, 568

OA, occupational physical activities and, 1443

OA, radiographic, COL2A1 gene and susceptibility to, 1456

OA, risk factors for incidence and progression of radiographic, 995 OA, rofecoxib treatment, clinical trial in patients with, 978

OA, rolecoxib treatment, clinical trial in patients with, 978 OA, sex and site differences in cartilage development, 2543

.

L1 retrotransposable elements, in RA, 2634

Lactoferrin, local administration and inflammation in murine autoimmune and infectious arthritis, 2073

Large granular lymphocyte syndrome, neutropenia in elderly patients, 834

Larsen score, recombinant human IL-1Ra for RA, correlation with Genant score, 1001

Latent class analysis, to subtype juvenile idiopathic arthritis, 1496 Leflunomide

RA treatment with, HAO and, 506

RA treatment with, liver disease in patient receiving MTX and leflunomide, 2609

RA treatment with, modulation of inflammation and metalloproteinase expression in synovial tissue in patients with active RA, 1820

RA treatment with, neutrophil migration inhibition, 1488 RA treatment with, slowed radiographic progression, 495, 1345 Leg pain, clubbing and, 472

Leukocytes

adhesion in endothelial cells prevented by acetylcholine, 2260 leukocyte-endothelial cell interactions in GCA, 184

reduction of leukocyte traffic to joints by TNF $\alpha$  blockade in RA, 38 Lipid composition, abnormalities in systemic sclerosis, 894

Lipid peroxidation, abnormalities in systemic sclerosis, 894 Lipocortin 1. See Annexin 1

Lipocortin 1. See Annexin 1
Lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-induced arthritis, therapy and prevention of
by recombinant adeno-associated virus vector with delivery of

IL-1Ra, 289 Lipoprotein metabolism, chylomicron metabolism in SLE, 1033 Liver disease

chronic seropositive polyarthritis and hepatitis B virus-induced chronic liver disease, 232

in patient receiving MTX and leflunomide, 2609

Lungs, involvement in SSc with diffuse scleroderma, 2437

Lupus anticoagulant, association of autoantibodies against with APS, 1982

Lupus erythematosus (LE) cell phenomenon, and antichromatin antibody specificity, 420

Lupus pregnancy, AECA in, 1511

Lymphoblasts, chlorpromazine-induced apoptosis in activated human lymphoblasts, 1994

Lymphocele, anterior crural neuralgia as presenting manifestation of, 1183

Lymphocyte function-associated antigen 1, inflammatory infiltrates in GCA, 184

Lymphoma

hepatitis C virus infection in patients with SS and non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 1187

salivary gland lymphomas in SS patients from rheumatoid factor B cells, 908

in type II mixed cryoglobulinemia, 94

M

Mac-1, inflammatory infiltrates in GCA, 184

Macrophage migration inhibitory factor, regulation by endogenous glucocorticoids in rat adjuvant-induced arthritis, 827

Macrophages

antigen-presenting cells containing bacterial peptidoglycan in synovial tissue of patients with RA, 2160

induction of arthritis triggered by bacterial DNA containing CpG motifs, 2283

in Staphylococcus aureus-induced arthritis and sepsis, 2276

stimulation of MMP-9 production by IL-17 in human monocyte/ macrophages, 1134

sulfasalazine inhibition of  $TNF\alpha$  expression in by apoptosis, 1941 synovial macrophage depletion with clodronate-containing liposomes in RA, 1951

Macrophagic myofasciitis (MMF), gallium-56 scintigraphy in, 1520 Maffucci's syndrome, 1672

Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)

anterior crural neuralgia as presenting manifestation of lymphocele, 1183

bone erosions and bone lesions in early RA, 949, 950

Brodie's abscess, 2848

of engineered cartilage, 1581

multiple myeloma presenting as shoulder pain, 2608

for occult skin and subcutaneous abnormalities in juvenile dermatomyositis, 1866

Magnetic resonance spectroscopy, P-31, muscle abnormalities in juvenile DM, 2359

Magnetization transfer imaging

neuropsychiatric SLE, assessing cerebral involvement by, 2428 neuropsychiatric SLE, evidence of CNS damage by, 48

Major basic protein, localization of in damaged tissues in Churg-Strauss syndrome, 1897

Major histocompatibility complex

SLE susceptibility in populations of sub-Saharan African ancestry, 2378

spontaneous arthritis in class I-deficient mice and expression of, 2290

Manganese superoxide dismutase locus, polymorphism in and RA outcome, 859

Mannose-binding lectin

deficiency and infections in patients with SLE, 1657

deficiency and RA and in southern Chinese, 1679
Mannose-binding lectin gene, polymorphisms in Jack of a

Mannose-binding lectin gene, polymorphisms in, lack of association with primary SS, 2851

Mantoux test, false-positive results in Behcet's syndrome, 2855 Markers

autosomal dominant periodic fever associated with AA amyloidosis, 2034, 2379

connective tissue diseases, dymple as marker, 1516

in GCA, IL-6 as biologic marker of disease activity, 1041

in MCTD, antinucleosome antibodies as markers of renal pathogenicity, 76

molecular basis and clinical use of markers of bone, cartilage, and synovium, 953

in murine OA, cartilage oligomeric matrix protein and, 1742 pauciarticular-onset JRA, myeloid-related proteins 8 and 14 as, 628

in RA, ANCA as early marker, 1371 in RA, association of TNF-region genetic markers with susceptibil-

ity, 1366 in RA, degradation markers of collagen and aggrecan, 281

in SSc, anti-topo I antibody, 1074, 2733

in SSc, correlation between increased NO production and markers of endothelial activation, 1085

Mast cells, TNF $\alpha$  and chemotaxis, 164

Matrilin-1

association with OA, 1423, 1424

autoreactivity against in relapsing polychondritis, 939

Matrix metalloproteinase (MMP)

autocrine regulation of collagenase 3 during OA, 195 collagen type II cleavage inhibition, 673

Matrix metalloproteinase (MMP) (cont'd)

EMMPRIN in rheumatoid synovium, 275

expression pattern of membrane-type in RA, 1226

IFNB treatment of RA and expression of, 270

IL-1 induction of collagenase 3 gene expression in OA, 801

in labial salivary glands of patients with primary SS, 2807

MMP 3 gene expression in articular chondrocytes, 2091 MMP 3 as predictor of joint destruction in RA, 2614, 2615

MMP 3 production enhancement by calcium pentosan polysulfate,

as predictor of degree of joint destruction, 852, 2614, 2615

stimulation of MMP 9 production by IL-17 in human monocyte/ macrophages, 1134

suppression of MMP 9 in SS by addding inhibitor of NF-κBα cDNA, 1756

Mechanotransduction, aggrecan and MMP-3 gene expression in articular chondrocytes, 2091

Membrane-targeted complement regulator, in antigen-induced arthritis, 2590

Membrane-type MMP, expression pattern in RA, 1226

Methotrexate (MTX)

antiinflammatory effects of reversed by theophylline and caffeine,

combination DMARD therapy vs. single-DMARD therapy for RA, cervical spine subluxations and, 2397

disease duration and response to treatment in RA, 22

folic acid supplementation and, 2615

inhibition of neutrophil migration after initiation of treatment in RA. 1488

liver disease in patient receiving MTX and leflunomide for RA, 2609 low-dose oral in children with extended oligoarticular or systemic arthritis, 1849

modulation of inflammation and metalloproteinase expression in synovial tissue in active RA, 1820

poor-prognosis early RA, treatment with MTX, cyclosporin A, and intraarticular corticosteroids compared with sulfasalazine alone,

reduced mortality in patients with severe RA, 14, 1902, 1903 renal failure as risk factor, 1185

resistance, increased MDRI P-glycoprotein expression in, 1662 treatment options for RA patients with, 2316

in Wegener's granulomatosis patients with glomerulonephritis, 1836 Microchimerism

in SSc patients, 1062

vinyl chloride and dermal fibrosis in microchimeric mice, 2598 Microsatellites

GCA association with polymyalgia rheumatica, with different TNF microsatellite polymorphisms, 1749

SSc, TGFβ and PDGF genes in Native Americans, 1068

Minocycline, ANCA seroconversion induced by, 2488

Mitochondria, oxidative phosphorylation and chondrocyte function,

Mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK)

and disease-modifying activity of SB 242235 in adjuvant arthritis,

IL-8 expression stimulated by monosodium urate monohydrate and calcium pyrophosphate crystals in monocytic cells, 1145 SAPK/MAPK activation/localization/regulation in RA, 2501

Mixed connective tissue disease (MCTD)

antinucleosome antibodies as markers of renal pathogenicity in, 76 presenting with pneumonitis and pneumatosis intestinalis, 704

Mixed cryoglobulinemia, oligoclonal non-neoplastic B cell expansion as key feature of, 94

Monkey models, reducing chondrocyte response to insulin-like growth factor 1 in aging and OA, 2110

Monoclonal antibodies. See also under individual antibodies to FcyR, cytokine production in RA, 608

Monoclonal antibodies. See also under individual antibodies (cont'd) infliximab for ankylosing spondylitis, 1346

human cartilage gp-39 and CD16+ monocytes in, correlation with joint destruction in RA, 1233

IL-8 expression stimulated by monosodium urate monohydrate and calcium pyrophosphate crystals in, 1145

known and novel genes in activated monocytes from RA patients, 775 mediation of chemotaxis in RA by soluble VCAM-1 mediation, 1122 in Staphylococcus aureus-induced arthritis and sepsis, 2276 stimulation of MMP-9 production by IL-17 in, 1134

Monosodium urate monohydrate crystals

expression of IL-8 stimulated by in monocytic cells, 1145 noninflammatory phagocytosis of by mouse macrophages, 1779 Mouse models

adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of CTLA-4Ig fusion protein and suppression of autoimmune arthritis, 1688

antimuscarinic acetylcholine receptor antibody-mediated secretory dysfunction in NOD mice, 2297

arthritis features induced by CpG motifs in bacterial DNA, 356 arthritis suppression and protection from bone destruction with TNP-470/AGM-1470 in RA, 2056

CD40 and TNFα signaling in K/BxN mouse model of RA, 2571 collagen-induced arthritis, comparative study of anti-TNFα, anti-CD4, and anti-TNFα/anti-CD4 for, 638

collagen-induced arthritis, effect of cyclooxygenase gene deletion on, 2687

collagen-induced arthritis, human cartilage gp-39 for, 645

collagen-induced arthritis, recombinant TSG-6 treatment of, 2668 collagen-induced arthritis, sCR1 in gene therapy for, 1698

collagen-induced arthritis, unmethylated oligo-DNA containing CpG motifs and, 2578

degradation and invasion by rheumatoid synovial fibroblasts, plasmin inhibition, 1710

fibroblast-mediated cartilage degradation modulated by articular chondrocytes in RA, 2531

lactoferrin local administration and inflammation in autoimmune and infectious arthritis, 2073

macrophages and induction of arthritis triggered by bacterial DNA containing CpG motifs, 2283

noninflammatory phagocytosis of monosodium urate monohydrate crystals by macrophages, 1779

SLE, intervals on chromosomes 1, 3, and 13, 349 spontaneous arthritis in class I-deficient mice, 2290

T cells and entheseal ossification in DBA/1 mice, 844

up-regulation of cartilage oligomeric matrix protein in OA, 1742 vinyl chloride causes dermal fibrosis in microchimeric mice, 2598 Multicentric reticulohistiocytosis, 930

Multiple myeloma, presenting as shoulder pain, 2608

Multiple sclerosis, IFNB1a-induced juvenile chronic arthritis in, 1190 Muscarinic receptor autoantibodies, inhibitory effects of on parasympathetic neurotransmission in SS, 1647

Muscles

abnormalities in juvenile dermatomyositis patients, P-31 MRS stud-

carpal tunnel syndrome from accessory lumbrical muscles, 707 decreased expression of IL-1 $\alpha$ , IL-1 $\beta$ , and cell adhesion molecules following treatment of PM and DM, 336

gallium-56 scintigraphy in macrophagic myofasciitis, 1520

Mutations. See also Genetics; Genotype; Polymorphism absence of p53 mutation in Japanese RA patients, 469

Fas ligand gene mutation in SLE, 135

TNFR1 C30S mutation linked to autosomal dominant recurrent fever with localized myositis, 1535

Myelodysplasia, in Wegener's granulomatosis patients treated with cyclophosphamide, 2853, 2854

Myeloid-related proteins 8 and 14, as disease markers in pauciarticular-onset JRA, 628

Myositis, decreased expression of IL- $1\alpha$ , IL- $1\beta$ , and cell adhesion molecules in muscle tissue following corticosteroid treatment, 336

### N

Nail shedding, after severe gold dermatitis, 1420

Native American population, SSc, TGFβ and PDGF genes in, 1068 Natural killer cells, 1204, 1442

Neonate, QT interval prolongation in asymptomatic anti-SSA/Ropositive infants without congenital heart block, 1049 Nephropathy

familial juvenile hyperuricemic, causing underexcretion-type gout,

MTX and glucocorticoids in Wegener's granulomatosis patients with, 1836

in SSc with diffuse scleroderma, 2437

Neuralgia, anterior crural as presenting manifestation of lymphocele, 1183

Neuropsychiatric SLE

cerebral involvement by volumetric magnetization transfer imaging, 2428

evidence of CNS damage by magnetization transfer imaging, 48 imaging, 48, 2045, 2428

nuclear medicine in evaluation, 1903, 1904

Neutropenia, in Felty's and large granular lymphocyte syndromes, 834 Neutrophils

inhibition of migration after initiation of leflunomide or MTX treatment of RA, 1488

regulatory effects of IL-4 and IL-10 on, 2660

superoxide production by, 2248

treatment of rolling neutrophils with ANCA, 1337

Nitric oxide (NO)

correlation between increased NO production and markers of endothelial activation in SSc, 1085

focal adhesion complex assembly in endothelial cells prevented by acetylcholine via, 2260

mitochondrial oxidative phosphorylation as downstream regulator of NO effects on chondrocytes, 1560

Nitric oxide synthase, inhibition of in experimental OA, 1290

Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, hepatitis C virus infection in patients with SS and, 1187

Noninflammatory phagocytosis, of monosodium urate monohydrate crystals by macrophages in gout, 1779

Noninherited maternal antigens and RA susceptibility in Europe, 758 Nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs (NSAIDs)

preference over acetaminophen, occurrence and cost of GI side effects, 917

preference over acetaminophen, survey of OA, RA, and fibromyalgia patients, 378

Norwegian population, epidemiology of Wegener's granulomatosis in, 2481

Nuclear factor κB (NF-κB)

IL-1 induction of collagenase 3 gene expression in OA, 801

IL-8 expression stimulated by monosodium urate monohydrate and calcium pyrophosphate crystals in monocytic cells, 1145

macrophage-derived cytokine and NF-κB p65 expression in patients with psoriatic arthritis, 1244

osteoclastogenesis from synoviocytes in RA, 259

suppression of MMP-9 in SS by addding inhibitor of NF- $\kappa$ B $\alpha$  cDNA, 1756

Nuclear RelB, in peripheral blood and synovial fluid cells and synovial tissue in RA patients, 791

Nucleosomes, as major T and B cell autoantigens in SLE, 2307

0

Obesity, knee OA and varus malalignment, 568 Olecranon bursitis, presention of Ehlers-Danlos syndrome as, 714 Oligoarthritis, chronic destructive oligoarthritis associated with *Propi*onibacterium acnes in acne vulgaris, 2843

Oligoarticular-onset juvenile idiopathic arthritis

long-term outcome and prognosis, 1858 low-dose oral MTX in children with, 1849

Oncostatin M, correlation with degradation markers of collagen and aggrecan in RA but not OA, 281

Orbital granuloma, in Wegener's granulomatosis, 1654

Ormond's disease, diagnosis and treatment of, 943

Osteitis, evolution of chronic recurrent multifocal toward spondylarthropathy, 109

Osteoarthritis (OA)

acetabular dysplasia associated with risk of hip OA in elderly, 400 ACR recommendations for management of hip and knee OA, 1905 aggrecan catabolism in cartilage inhibited by calcium pentosan polysulfate, 2211

aggrecan and MMP-3 gene expression in articular chondrocytes,

annexin I surface binding sites and regulation on fibroblast-like synoviocytes, 2437

association between varus-valgus alignment and patellofemoral OA, 1874

association of matrillin-1 gene with, 1423, 1424

autocrine regulation of collagenase 3 during, 195

chondrocyte catabolic activity induced by chemokines, 1734

chondrocytes, role in, 1916

cytokine gene polymorphism in, 2417

diacerein for knee OA, efficacy and safety, 2339

diagnosis of and molecular processes in cartilage, 1425, 1426

estrogen replacement therapy and, 2081

furin convertase in activation of TGF $\beta$  for modulation of collagenase 3, 2100

glycosidase and glycoside sulfatase profile in synovial fluid, 1307 hip OA and bone mineral density, 1450

IL-1 induction of collagenase 3 gene expression in chondrocytes, 801 inheritance of hip OA in Iceland, 2785

inhibition of inducible nitric oxide synthase and progression of, 1290 intraarticular hyaluronan injection for, 1192

kinetics of type II collagen degradation in canine cruciate ligament transection model, 2121

mitochondrial oxidative phosphorylation and chondrocyte function,  $1560\,$ 

NSAIDs over acetaminophen, 378, 917

obesity and knee OA, malalignment and, 568

occupational physical activities and knee OA, 1443

osteoblastic cells, cellular activity and replicative capacity of in RA compared with OA, 2178

osteogenic protein 1 and cell-associated matrix assembly by normal human articular chondrocytes, 206

predictive value of OA diagnoses in administrative database, 1881 quantification of progressive joint space narrowing in hip OA after total hip arthroplasty, 988

radiographic, COL2A1 gene and susceptibility to, 1456

radiographic hip OA in women, 2410

radiographic knee OA, risk factors, 995

reducing chondrocyte response to insulin-like growth factor 1 in, 2110

rofecoxib treatment of, clinical trial in patients with knee and hip OA, 370, 978

selective enhancement of collagenase-mediated cleavage of resident type II collagen in cultured OA cartilage, 673

sex and site differences in cartilage development, 2543

swelling and deformation of OA cartilage correlated with collagen degradation, 2202

TNFα and oncostatin M levels, correlation with degradation markers of collagen and aggrecan in RA but not OA, 281

TNF $\alpha$  and stem cell factor expression in, 164

Osteoarthritis (OA) (cont'd)

up-regulation of cartilage oligomeric matrix protein in murine, 1742 Osteoblastic cells, cellular activity and replicative capacity of in patients with RA compared with OA, 2178

Osteoclast differentiation factor

osteoclastogenesis from synoviocytes in RA, 259, 2523 in RA, 2523  $\,$ 

at sites of bone erosion in collagen-induced arthritis, 821 synovial tissue as source of in RA, 250

Osteogenic protein 1, cell-associated matrix assembly by normal human articular chondrocytes and, 206

Osteopenia

alendronate for OA in diffuse connective tissue diseases in children, 1960

in juvenile arthritis, 1504

total-body bone mineral content in non-corticosteroid-treated postpubertal females with JRA, 531

Osteopontin, in RA, 1597

Osteoporosis

alendronate for in diffuse connective tissue diseases in children, 1960

in JRA, total-body bone mineral content in non-corticosteroidtreated postpubertal females with, 531

in juvenile arthritis, 1504

in RA, bone mineral density and frequency of in females with, 522

in RA, reduced bone mineral density in males with, 2776

in RA, screening for in postmenopausal women starting corticosteroid treatment, 1967

vitamin D in corticosteroid-induced osteoporosis, 1188, 1189 Ovulation induction and in vitro fertilization in patients with SLE and

APS, 550, 2380 Oxidative phosphorylation, chondrocyte function and, 1560

### P

p38, for IL-1 induction of collagenase 3 gene expression in OA, 801 p38 MAPK, activation in RA, 2501

p53 mutation, absence of in Japanese RA patients, 469

P-31 magnetic resonance spectroscopy, muscle abnormalities in juvenile DM, 2359

Pain

correlation with functional disability in RA, 386

correlation with mental disorder, 561

fibromyalgia, role of catastrophizing pain in outcome of, 2493

Pakistani population, Fcy receptor type IIIA associated with RA in two ethnic groups, 2328

Pancoast tumor, Wegener's granulomatosis presenting as, 467

Patellofemoral OA, association between varus-valgus alignment and, 1874

Pauciarticular-onset JRA

HLA class II alleles and, 2335

myeloid-related proteins 8 and 14 as disease markers in, 628

Pediatric rheumatology, strategic planning in US, 239

Penicillamine

ANCA seroconversion induced by, 2488

antibody-positive vasculitis, prevalence in patients with high antimyeloperoxidase antibody levels, 405

Peptidoglycan, antigen-presenting cells containing bacterial in RA synovial tissue, 2160

Phosphatidylserine-prothrombin complex, association of autoantibodies against with APS and lupus anticoagulant, 1982

Phosphoepitopes, SR proteins as autoantigens in SLE, 1768

Pisetsky, David S., new Editor of Arthritis & Rheumatism, 1429 Plasmin inhibitor, degradation and invasion by rheumatoid synovial

Plasmin inhibitor, degradation and invasion by rheumatoid synovial fibroblasts, 1710

Plasminogen activator inhibitor, gene polymorphism and thrombosis in APS, 2349

Platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF), genes in Native Americans with SSc, 1068

Platelet endothelial cell adhesion molecule 1, inflammatory infiltrates in GCA, 184

Pneumatosis intestinalis, MCTD presenting with, 704

Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia, cost-effectiveness of prophylaxis against in Wegener's granulomatosis patients undergoing immunosuppressive therapy, 1841

Pneumonitis, MCTD presenting with, 704

Poetry, 2138

Poly(ADP)-ribose polymerase, SLE and PAPS susceptibility, 1421, 1422

Polyarticular JRA

diabetes mellitus during etanercept treatment of, 2606 HLA class II alleles and, 2335

HLA class II alleles and, 2555

Polychondritis, autoreactivity against matrilin-1 in relapsing, 939

Polymorphism. See also Genetics; Genotype; Mutations

angiotensiin-converting enzyme gene polymorphism and risk of arterial thrombosis in APS, 1655

association of GCA with polymyalgia rheumatica with different TNF microsatellite polymorphisms, 1749

cytokine gene polymorphism in OA, 2417

FCyRIIIA, in RA, 735

HLA-DRB1 polymorphisms in RA, 753

of IL-8 and CXC receptor genes in SSc and cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis, 1633

of mannose-binding lectin gene, association with primary SS, 2851 at NRAMP1 and D2S1471 loci associated with JRA, 1397

of plasminogen activator inhibitor gene and thrombosis in APS, 2349

of TGF $\beta$  and PDGF genes in Native Americans with SSc, 1068 Val68Ile polymorphism of neutrophil chemoattractant *LECT2* and RA in Japanese population, 1419

Polymyalgia rheumatica

association with GCA with different TNF microsatellite polymorphisms, 1749

vascular endothelial growth factor production in, 2472

Polymyositis (PM), decreased expression of IL-1α, IL-1β, and cell adhesion molecules in muscle tissue following corticosteroid treatment, 336

Portuguese population, severity of RA in, 470

Prednisolone, combination DMARD therapy vs. single-DMARD therapy for RA, cervical spine subluxations and, 2397

Prednisone, association of damage in SLE with, 1801 Pregnancy

AECA in normal and lupus pregnancy, 1511

HCG and suppression of streptococcal cell wall-induced arthritis, 2064

postpartum relapse and breast-feeding in women with RA and inflammatory arthritis, 1010

RA remission/relapse, HAQ and, 234

trophoblast gonadotropin secretion and invasiveness affected by antiphospholipid antibodies, 140

Primary antiphospholipid syndrome (PAPS)

increased sVCAM concentrations and severity of thrombosis in, 55 ovulation induction and in vitro fertilization in patients with, 550 poly(ADP)-ribose polymerase and susceptibility, 1421, 1422

Primary Raynaud's phenomenon, susceptibility loci in, 1641

Primary SS

expression of matrix metalloproteinases in labial salivary gland of patients with, 2807

mannose-binding lectin gene polymorphisms and, 2851

Proprionibacterium acnes, chronic destructive oligoarthritis associated with in patient with acne vulgaris, 2843

Propylthiouracil, antibody-positive vasculitis, prevalence in patients with high antimyeloperoxidase antibody levels, 405

Protein kinase C, mediation of monocyte chemotaxis in RA by soluble VCAM-1, 1122

Protein S, anti-protein S antibodies in patients with SLE, 557

Proteinuria, nephrotic-range, as risk factor for early atherosclerosis in juvenile-onset SLE, 1405

Proteoglycan

adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of insulin-like growth factor 1 in rabbit joints, 2563

degradation of type II collagen and proteoglycan induced by IL-1 and collagenase, 664

estrogen replacement therapy increases synthesis of, 2081

reduction of IL-17-induced inhibition of chondrocyte synthesis by IL-4, 1300

Prothrombin, association of autoantibodies against phosphatidylserineprothrombin complex with APS and lupus anticoagulant, 1982

Proton magnetic resonance microscopy, of engineered cartilage tissue, 1580

Pseudogout

IL-8 expression stimulated by monosodium urate monohydrate and calcium pyrophosphate crystals in monocytic cells, 1145 intraarticular hyaluronate injections, 1660, 1661

Psoriatic arthritis

as enthesopathy-based disorder, 712, 713

joint symmetry in, 865

macrophage-derived cytokine and NF-κB p65 expression in patients with, 1244

Psychosocial morbidity, in children with JRA, 1387

Pulmonary disease

Fas/Fas ligand and pulmonary fibrosis, 236

high-resolution CT of in Wegener's granulomatosis, 698

MCTD presenting with pneumonitis and pneumatosis intestinalis, 704 organ involvement in SSc with diffuse scleroderma, 2437

0

Quality of life, health-related quality of life questionnaires in RA clinical trials, 1478

Quantitative radioligand assays, with de novo-synthesized recombinant autoantigens in connective tissue diseases, 689

Questionnaire, health status. See Health Assessment Questionnaire (HAQ)

R

Rabbit models

adenovirus-mediated gene transfer of insulin-like growth factor 1 in proteoglycan synthesis in, 2563

genetic enhancement of matrix synthesis by articular chondrocytes,

intraarticular hyaluronan-albumin interaction in attenuation of fluid drainage from joints, 1174

Radical scavengers, tempol, beneficial effects in rodent model of collagen-induced arthritis, 320

Radiography

anterior crural neuralgia as presenting manifestation of lymphocele, 1183

OA of knee, risk factors for incidence and progression of radiographic disease, 995

RA, correlation of functional disability with pain scores rather than radiographic scores, 386

RA, damage during first six years of, 1927

RA, leflunomide and, 495, 1345

RA, mannose-binding lectin genotypes and radiographic outcome in, 515

RA, recombinant human IL-1Ra treatment of, correlation of Genant and Larsen scores, 1001

RA, scoring systems for long-term assessment of, 1465

Radiography (cont'd)

RA, time-integrated C-reactive protein levels and, 1473

Rat models

bony spurs in Achilles tendon, mechanism of formation, 576 expression of osteoclast differentiation factor at bone erosion sites in collagen-induced arthritis, 821

IL-1Ra and soluble TNFR type I treatment of RA, 2648

kinetics of type II collagen degradation in OA in canine cruciate ligament transection model, 2121

membrane-targeted complement regulator in antigen-induced arthritis, 2590

microscopic cartilage alterations in rat knee joint with antigeninduced arthritis, 298

oral antibiotics as novel arthritis therapy, 2583

oral mycobacterial Hsp65 for adjuvant-induced arthritis during disease, 2694

quantitative trait loci in collagen-induced arthritis, 1278

regulation of macrophage migration inhibitory factor in adjuvant-induced arthritis, 827

regulatory effects of IL-4 and IL-10 on neutrophil function in, 2660 reversal of antiinflammatory effects of MTX by the ophylline and caffeine in adjuvant arthritis, 656

SB 242235 disease-modifying activity in adjuvant arthritis, 175

tempol, beneficial effects in collagen-induced arthritis, 320

temporal expression of inflammatory cytokines and chemokines in adjuvant-induced arthritis, 1266

therapy and prevention of LPS-induced arthritis by recombinant adeno-associated virus vector with delivery of IL-1 receptor antagonist, 289

Raynaud's phenomenon, susceptibility loci in, 1641

Reactive arthritis

antigen-specific T cell response in by flow cytometry, 2835 Fourth International Workshop, conference summary, 720

Receptor activator, of nuclear factor κB ligand/osteoclast differentiation factor in RA, 259

Recombinant adeno-associated virus vector, therapy and prevention of LPS-induced arthritis by with delivery of IL-1Ra, 289

Recombinant autoantigens, quantitative radioligand assays with in connective tissue diseases, 689

Regional cerebral blood flow, in fibromyalgia, 2823

Regulatory CD4+ T cell subset, correlation with Th1/Th2 balance and RA severity, 617

Relapse

RA, HAO and, 234

RA, postpartum relapse and breast-feeding in women with RA and inflammatory arthritis, 1010

Wegener's granulomatosis, prediction by measurement of ANCA levels, 2025

Relapsing polychondritis, autoreactivity against matrilin-1 in, 939 Renal function

aspirin mini-dose effect on renal function and uric acid handling in elderly, 103

MTX and glucocorticoids for Wegener's granulomatosis patients with glomerulonephritis, 1836

organ involvement in SSc with diffuse scleroderma, 2437 renal failure as risk factor of MTX treatment, 1185

Retroperitoneal fibrosis, diagnosis and treatment of, 943

Retroviruses, L1 retrotransposable element in RA, 2634

Rheumatoid arthritis (RA)
acidic fibroblast growth factor in synoviocytes. 2152

acidic fibroblast growth factor in synoviocytes, 2152 ACR 20% criteria for improvement in, 2743

ANCA as early marker, 1371

anemia with, serum transferrin receptor and transferrin receptor ferritin index to detect, 1016

annexin I surface binding sites and regulation on fibroblast-like synoviocytes, 2437

Rheumatoid arthritis (RA) (cont'd)

anti-cyclic citrullinated peptide antibody, prognostic value of in recent-onset disease, 1831 antigen-presenting cells containing bacterial peptidoglycan in syno-

vial tissue, 2160

antiperinuclear factor and antikeratin antibody in diagnosis, 2618 anti-TNF $\alpha$ , induction of anti-DNA autoantibodies, 2381, 2383

anti-TNF $\alpha$  therapy retards synovial TNF synthesis, 2391

association of TNF-region genetic markers with susceptibility, 1366 bacterial DNA and bacterial peptidoglycans in RA joints, 593, 1061 bone erosion in, cellular mechanisms and role of cytokines in, 2143

bone morphogenetic protein receptors in, 2046 breast-feeding and postpartum relapse, 1010

bucillamine, T cell function in vitro, 1616

C-reactive protein levels and radiologic progression, 1473

C/EBPβ and C/EBPδ in synovium in, 1591

calcium pentosan polysulfate treatment of, MMP-3 production enhanced by, 812

CD80-negative fibroblast-like synoviocytes and anergy in T lymphocytes, 1606

combination DMARD therapy vs. single-DMARD therapy, cervical spine subluxations and, 2397

computer-based methods for measuring joint space and erosion volume in finger and wrist joints in, 1378

correction of abnormal synovial cell function by jun D transfection in vitro, 945

cyclic citrullinated peptide in, 155, 1901, 1902

degradation and invasion by rheumatoid synovial fibroblasts, plasmin inhibition, 1710

disease-modifying activity of SB 242235 in adjuvant arthritis, 175 DMARD therapy, survey of rheumatologists, 464

early diagnosis of, 473

EBV and pathogenesis of, 151, 1218, 2614

etanercept treatment of, development of antibodies interfering with monoclonal antibody assays, 944

exacerbation caused by exogenous IL-12, 461

expression pattern of membrane-type MMP in, 1226

extracellular MMP inducer in synovium in, 275

Fas-mediated apoptosis, differential regulation of in rheumatoid synoviocytes by TNF $\alpha$  and basic fibroblast growth factor, 1106

Fcy receptor IIIA genotype in susceptibility, 735

Fcy receptor type IIIA associated with in two ethnic groups, 2328 fibroblast-mediated cartilage degradation modulated by articular chondrocytes in, 2531

functional disability in, 386

functional heterogeneity of synovial cells, 2513

genetic contribution, data from twins, 30

gp-39 in, 645

HCG and amelioration in pregnancy, 2064

health-related quality of life questionnaires for minimally important changes in clinical trials, 1478

HLA-DQ in susceptibility, 946, 947

HLA-DRB1 polymorphisms in Japanese patients, 753

human cartilage gp-39 and joint destruction in, 1233

IFN $\beta$  treatment of, effect of on synovial inflammation and matrix metalloproteinases in, 270

IgG glcosylation status as clinical predictor of, 2617

IL-1Ra and soluble TNFR type I treatment, rat model, 2648 induction of TNF $\alpha$  production by adhered human monocytes, 608 infliximab treatment of, anti-DNA antibodies induced by, 2381, 2383 inhibition of cartilage destruction by anti-IL-1 and anti-CD44, in vitro, 1719

insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus loci, linkage of RA to, 2771 joint symmetry in, 865

known and novel genes in activated monocytes from RA patients, 775

Rheumatoid arthritis (RA) (cont'd)

lactoferrin local administration and inflammation in murine autoimmune and infectious arthritis, 2073

leflunomide treatment of, 495, 506, 1345, 1488, 1820, 2609

liver disease in patient receiving MTX and leflunomide, 2609

mannose-binding lectin genotypes and radiographic outcome in, 515 mannose-binding lectin and RA in southern Chinese, 1679

mediation of monocyte chemotaxis in by soluble VCAM-1 mediation, 1122

MMP-3 as predictor of joint destruction, 852, 2614

MMP in, 270, 1226, 2614

MRI bone erosions and bone lesions in early RA, 949, 950

MTX treatment of, 14, 22, 495, 506, 1345, 1902, 1903

MTX treatment of, folic acid supplementation and MTX efficacy, 2615

MTX treatment of, inhibition of neutrophil migration after initation of treatment, 1488

MTX treatment of, liver disease in patient receiving MTX and leflunomide, 2609

MTX treatment of, modulation of inflammation and metalloproteinase expression in synovial tissue, 1820

MTX treatment of, renal failure as risk, 1185

multipoint linkage analysis of *CRH* candidate gene locus in, 1673 noninherited maternal antigens and RA susceptibility in Europe, 758

NSAIDs over acetaminophen, occurrence and cost of GI side effects, 917

NSAIDs over acetaminophen, patient survey, 378

nuclear RelB in peripheral blood and synovial fluid cells and synovial tissue in, 791

osteoblastic cells, cellular activity and replicative capacity of, compared with OA, 2178

osteoclast differentiation factor, expression of, 259, 2523

osteoclastogenesis from synoviocytes, 259, 2523

osteopontin messenger RNA and protein in, 1597

osteoporosis, bone mineral density and frequency of in female patients, 522

p53 mutation absent in Japanese patients, 469

polymorphism in manganese superoxide dismutase locus and disease outcome, 859

poor-prognosis early disease, treatment with MTX, cyclosporin A, and intraarticular corticosteroids compared with sulfasalazine alone, 1809

in Portuguese patients, severity of, 470, 471

prevention of in K/BxN mice by anti-CD40 ligand, 2571

radiologic damage during first six years of, 1927

radiologic scoring systems for long-term assessment of, 1465

reappraisal of HAQ disability in, 2751

recombinant human IL-1Ra treatment, radiologic progression and correlation of Genant and Larsen scores, 1001

reduced bone mineral density in male patients, 2776

reduction of IL-17-induced inhibition of proteoglycan synthesis in cartilage by IL-4, 1300

regulation of synovial B cell survival in by VCAM-1, 1115

regulatory CD4+ T cell subset, reduced expression and RA severity, 617

remission/relapse, HAQ and, 234

retrotransposable L1 elements in synovial tissue, 2634

salivary cortisol levels in patients with recent onset, 465

screening for osteoporosis in postmenopausal women starting corticosteroid treatment, 1967

sentrin at sites of synovial invasion, 599

severity of in Portuguese patients, 470

sonography for detection of bone erosion in, 2762

stimulation of MMP-9 production by IL-17 in human monocyte/ macrophages, 1134 Rheumatoid arthritis (RA) (cont'd)

stress- and mitogen-activated protein kinase activation/localization/ regulation in, 2501

sulfasalazine treatment of, 495, 1345, 1927

synovial biopsy and tissue analysis, 2619

synovial macrophage depletion with clodronate-containing liposomes, 1951

synovial tissue as source of osteoclast differentiation factor, 250 taurine chloramine inhibition of cytokine production by fibroblastlike synoviocytes in, 2169

temporal expression of inflammatory cytokines and chemokines in rat adjuvant-induced arthritis, 1266

TNF $\alpha$  blockade, reduction of chemokine levels and leukocyte traffic to joints by, 38

TNFα and oncostatin M levels correlate with degradation markers of collagen and aggrecan in RA but not OA, 281

TNF $\alpha$  and stem cell factor expression in, 164

TNFα and TNFR in Japanese patients, 753

TNF $\alpha$ -induced apoptosis of human synovial fibroblasts inhibited by gene therapy, 1094

TNP-470/AGM-1470, arthritis suppression and protection from bone destruction with, 2056

treatment options for patients with MTX-resistant RA, 2316

Val68Ile polymorphism of neutrophil chemoattractant LECT2 and in Japanese population, 1419

RNA, viral, and histologic analysis of inflamed synovium in Ross River virus infection, 365

RNP antibody detection, quantitative radioligand assays using de novo-synthesized recombinant autoantigens in connective tissue diseases, 689

Rofecoxib

clinical trial in patients with knee and hip OA, 978

comparison with ibuprofen and placebo on gastroduodenal mucosa,

Romanus spondylitis, 1186

Ross River virus infection, viral RNA and histologic analysis of inflamed synovium in, 365

Sacroiliitis, in AS, 2011

Salivary glands

expression of MMP in primary SS, 2807

lymphomas in SS, 908

suppression of MMP-9 in SS by adding inhibitor of NF-κBα cDNA,

Salmonella, disease outcome in Salmonella-infected patients, modification by HLA-B27, 1527

Sapporo criteria, validation of, 440

SB 242235, disease-modifying activity in adjuvant arthritis, 175

SCID mice, fibroblast-mediated cartilage degradation modulated by articular chondrocytes in RA, 2531 Scintigraphy

gallium-56 in macrophagic myofasciitis, 1520

123I-antileukoproteinase, microscopic cartilage alterations in rat knee joint with antigen-induced arthritis, 298

and protein-losing gastroenteropathy in SLE, 1900 Scleroderma. See Systemic sclerosis (SSc)

Secretory response, antibody-mediated in NOD mice, 2297

Selectin, correlation between increased NO production and markers of endothelial activation in SSc, 1085

Sentrin, at sites of synovial invasion in RA, 599

Sepsis, Staphylococcus aureus-induced, macrophages in, 2276 Septic arthritis

chronic destructive oligoarthritis associated with Propionibacterium acnes in patient with acne vulgaris, 2843

IFNy administration and severity of group B streptococcal arthritis in mice, 2678

Septic arthritis (cont'd)

induced by CpG motifs in bacterial DNA, 356

Serine/arginine splicing factors, small nucleolar RNP scleroderma autoantigens associated with during apoptosis, 1327

Serum transferrin receptor, for detection of iron deficiency in RA patients with anemia, 1016

Short-tau inversion recovery MRI (STIR MRI), for occult skin and subcutaneous abnormalities in juvenile dermatomyositis, 1866

Shoulder pain, multiple myeloma presenting as, 2608 "Shrinking lung," association with anti-Ro/SSA antibody, 2612

Siblings. See also Twins

JRA, concordant incidence of, 2611

JRA, HLA linkage demonstrated by allele sharing in affected sibling pairs, 2335

quantitative genetic contribution to RA, 30

radiographic hip OA in women, 2410

Signal transduction

IL-8 expression stimulated by monosodium urate monohydrate and calcium pyrophosphate crystals in monocytic cells, 1145

intracellular calcium ion stores and signaling in T lymphocytes from patients with chronic inflammatory arthritis, 1257

Sine scleroderma, 444, 2618

Single-photon-emission computed tomography (SPECT), regional cerebral blood flow in fibromyalgia, 2823

Sjögren's syndrome (SS)

after hepatitis B vaccination, 2139

antimuscarinic acetylcholine receptor antibody-mediated secretory dysfunction in NOD mice, 2297

autoantibodies against dymple, 1516

expression of MMP in labial salivary glands in patients with primary

frequency of t(14;18) translocation in, 951

hepatitis C virus infection in patients with SS and non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 1187

mannose-binding lectin gene polymorphisms and primary SS, 2851 muscarinic receptor autoantibodies, inhibitory effect on parasympathetic neurotransmission in, 1647

salivary gland lymphomas in, 908

suppression of MMP-9 by inhibitor of NF-κBα cDNA, 1756

involvement in SSc with diffuse scleroderma, 2437

MRI for occult skin and subcutaneous abnormalities in juvenile DM, 1866

skin thickness score as predictor of SSc outcome, 2445

stiff skin syndrome, 1542

vasculitis in an old tattoo, 1184

vinyl chloride causes fibrosis in microchimeric mice, 2598

Small nucleolar RNPs, association with phosphorylated serine/ arginine splicing factors during apoptosis, 1327

Soluble complement receptor 1 (CD35), sCR1 in gene therapy of collagen-induced arthritis, 1698

Soluble TNFR type I, for RA in rat models, 2648

Sonography

of bone erosion in patients with RA, 2762

of tendons, 969

Spanish population, GCA association with polymyalgia rheumatica, with different TNF microsatellite polymorphisms, 1749

association of osteophytosis and TGFβ1 genotype, 452

bone mineral density of in male RA patients, 2776

cervical spine subluxations and combination DMARD therapy vs. single-DMARD therapy for RA, 2397

normal peak bone mass at lumbar spine and forearm in young adults with juvenile arthritis in remission, 1504

Spondylarthropathy

evolution of chronic recurrent multifocal osteitis toward, over long term, 109

Spondylarthropathy (cont'd)

familiar form of, 1356, 2140

gene factors predisposing to, 485

HLA-B27 in, 724

localization of disease in, 730

T cells and entheseal ossification in DBA/1 mice, 844

Spondylitis, Romanus, 1186

Spontaneous arthritis

in class I-deficient mice, 2290

in KRN transgenic mouse, 2571

SR proteins, as autoantigens in patients with SLE, 1768

Staphylococcus aureus-induced arthritis and sepsis, macrophages in, 2276

Stem cell factor, TNF $\alpha$  and expression of in synovial fibroblasts, 164 Stiff skin syndrome, 1542

Streptococcal arthritis

IFNy administration and severity in mice, 2678

suppression of by HCG, 2064

Stress-activated protein kinases, and MAPK activation/localization/ regulation in RA, 2501

Subacute bacterial endocarditis, with positive cANCA and antiproteinase 3 antibodies, 226

Subchondral insufficiency fracture, in rapid destruction of hip joint, 2423

Subglottic tracheal stenosis, in Wegener's granulomatosis, 1654 Sulfasalazine

ANCA seroconversion induced by, 2488

antibody-positive vasculitis, prevalence in patients with high antimyeloperoxidase antibody levels, 405

combination DMARD therapy vs. single-DMARD therapy for RA, cervical spine subluxations and, 2397

poor-prognosis early RA, treatment with MTX, cyclosporin A, and intraarticular corticosteroids compared with sulfasalazine alone, 1809

slowed radiographic progression in RA after treatment with, 495, 1345

TNF $\alpha$  expression in macrophages inhibited by inducing apoptosis,

triple therapy for patients with MTX-resistant RA, 2316

Superoxides, ICAM-1 and β2 integrins stimulate neutrophil superoxide production of, 2248

Sympathetic nervous system, response to IL-6 and fibromyalgia diagnosis, 872

Synovial fibroblasts. See also Fibroblast-like synoviocytes anti-IL-1 for inhibition of cartilage destruction, in vitro, 1719 cartilage degradation and invasion, plasmin inhibition, 1710

evidence for second CD6 ligand by synovial fibroblasts, 329 MMP-3 production in, enhancement by calcium pentosan polysulfate, 812

TNF $\alpha$  and stem cell factor expression in, 164

TNF $\alpha$ -induced apoptosis of human synovial fibroblasts inhibited by, 1094

Synovial fluid

antigen-specific T cell response in reactive arthritis by flow cytometry, 2834

bone morphogenetic protein receptors in RA joint, 2046 intracellular calcium ion stores and signaling in T lymphocytes from patients with chronic inflammatory arthritis, 1257

nuclear RelB in RA patients, 791

Synovial tissue

acidic fibroblast growth factor in synoviocytes, 2152

anti-TNFα therapy retards synovial TNF synthesis, 2391

antigen-presenting cells containing bacterial peptidoglycan in patients with RA, 2160

bacterial DNA and bacterial peptidoglycans in joints of RA patients, 593, 1061

bone morphogenetic protein receptors in RA joint, 2046

Synovial tissue (cont'd)

C/EBPβ and C/EBPδ in rheumatoid synovium, 1591

correction of abnormal RA synovial cell function by jun D transfection in vitro, 945

EBV infection of and RA pathogenesis, 151, 1218, 2614

expression of extracellular MMP inducer in rheumatoid synovium, 275

human cartilage gp-39 and CD16+ monocytes in, correlation with joint destruction in RA, 1233

macrophage depletion with clodronate-containing liposomes in RA,

macrophage-derived cytokine and NF-κB p65 expression in patients with psoriatic arthritis, 1244

markers of, molecular basis and clinical use of, 953

nuclear RelB in RA patients, 791

osteoclastogenesis from synoviocytes in RA, 259, 2523

osteopontin messenger RNA and protein in synovium of RA, 1597 retrotransposable L1 elements in RA, 2634

sentrin at sites of synovial invasion in RA, 599

as source of osteoclast differentiation factor in RA, 250

stress- and mitogen-activated protein kinase activation/localization/ regulation in RA, 2501

synovial biopsy and tissue analysis in RA, 2619

viral RNA and histologic analysis of inflamed synovium in Ross River virus infection, 365

Synoviocytes

acidic fibroblast growth factor in, 2152

annexin I surface binding sites and regulation on fibroblast-like synoviocytes, 2437

CD80-negative fibroblast-like synoviocytes and anergy in T lymphocytes, 1606

Fas-mediated apoptosis, differential regulation of in rheumatoid synoviocytes by TNF $\alpha$  and basic fibroblast growth factor, 1106 functional heterogeneity of, 2513

regulation of synovial B cell survival in RA by VCAM-1, 1115 stress- and mitogen-activated protein kinase activation/localization/ regulation in RA, 2501

Systemic arthritis, low-dose oral MTX in children with, 1849

Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE)

accumulated T cell clonotypes in patients with SLE, 2712

adoption by lupus patients who are infertile, 2380

alternative medical therapies for, 1410

anti-DNA IgG autoantibodies, genetics, induction, and molecular features of, 2132

anti-double-stranded DNA antibodies, 2265

anti-endothelial cell antibodies in normal and lupus pregnancy, 1511 anti-IL-10 monoclonal antibody therapy in, 1790

anti-protein S antibodies, prevalence in patients with, 557 antiidiotypic antibodies, cross-reactivity with DNA in, 429

antinucleosome antibodies (IgG3 subclass) as markers of renal pathogenicity in, 76

apolipoprotein(a) deposition in atherosclerotic coronary arteries of patient with, 2141, 2142

association of damage in with certicosteroids, 1801 autoantibodies to human nuclear lamin B1 in, 950, 951

chylomicron metabolism in, 1033

cytokine-producing T cells in, 711

drug-induced lupus, chlorpromazine-induced lymphoblast apoptosis as causal factor, 1994

Fas ligand gene mutation in, 135

Fcy receptor polymorphisms in, 2793

genetics in Italian population and association with IL-10 gene, 120, 1442

hepatitis B vaccination and exacerbation of, 468

hepatitis C virus infection mimicking, 2801

IL-10 blockade in, 1976

intervals on chromosomes 1, 3, and 13 linked to in mice, 349

Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) (cont'd)

juvenile-onset, nephrotic-range proteinuria as risk factor for early atherosclerosis in, 1405

LE cell phenomenon, antichromatin antibody specificity in LE cell-positive and -negative sera, 420

mannose-binding lectin deficiency and infections in patients with, 1657

neuropsychiatric, 48, 1903, 1904, 2045, 2428

nucleosomes as autoantigens in, 2307

ovulation induction and in vitro fertilization in patients with, 550, 2380

poly(ADP)-ribose polymerase and susceptibility, 1421, 1422

primary APS and SLE-related APS, increased sVCAM concentrations and severity of thrombosis in, 55

protein-losing gastroenteropathy in, scintigraphic diagnosis, 1900 restricted VH3 gene use of intravenous immunoglobulin-selected Fab, 2723

"shrinking lung," association with anti-Ro/SSA antibody, 2612 SR proteins as autoantigens in patients with SLE, 1768

susceptibility in populations of sub-Saharan African ancestry, 2378 TNF-308A and HLA-DR3 alleles, contribution of to susceptibility, 129

Systemic sclerosis (SSc)

 $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic constriction of isolated arterioles in diffuse SSc, 1886 abnormalities of erythrocyte membrane fluidity, lipid composition, and lipid peroxidation in, 894

anti-DNA topoisomerase I autoantibody response in, 2733 anti-fibrillin I antibodies in, 2464

antinucleosome antibodies as markers of renal pathogenicity in, 76 apoptosis and TGF $\beta$ 1 in fibroblast selection and activation in, 2230 autoantibodies against dymple, 1516

autoantibody response to topoisomerase I in, 1074, 2733 correlation between increased NO production and markers of endothelial activation, 1085

dermal fibrosis in microchimeric mice caused by vinyl chloride, 2598 endostatin in, 889

endothelial cell apoptosis in, induced by antibody-dependent cell toxicity via CD95, 2550

Fas/Fas ligand and pulmonary fibrosis, 236

free radical-mediated injury in pathogenesis of, 894

HLA-DQA1\*0501 associated with diffuse SSc in Caucasian men, 2005

increased IL-17 production in patients with, 2455

inhibition of geranylgeranyl transferase prenylation and inhibition of type 1 collagen gene expression in fibroblasts, 1624

microchimerism of, 1062 oral type I collagen tolerance induction, 1054

organ involvement in, 2437

polymorphisms of IL-8 and CXC receptor genes in, 1633

sine scleroderma, 444, 2618

skin thickness score as predictor of outcome, 2445

small nucleolar RNP autoantigens associated with phosphorylated serine/arginine splicing factors during apoptosis, 1327

TGF $\beta$  and PDGF genes in Native Americans with, 1068

transcription factor CBF in SSc fibroblasts, 2219 transcription factor Sp1 in SSc fibroblasts, 2240

Systemic vasculitis

adherent neutrophils and, 1337 epidemiology in UK, 414

Systemic-onset JRA

early predictors of poor functional outcome in, 2402

etanercept in children, development of diabetes mellitus during treatment, 2606

T

T cells

accumulated T cell clonotypes in patients with SLE, 2712

T cells (cont'd)

antigen-specific T cell response in reactive arthritis by flow cytometry, 2834

autoreactivity to \(\beta^2\)-glycoprotein I in APS, 65

bucillamine, transendothelial migration of T cells, 1616

CD8+,CD57+ T cells from healthy elderly subjects suppress neutrophil development in vitro, 834

CD80-negative fibroblast-like synoviocytes and anergy in T lymphocytes, 1606

cytokine-producing, in SLE, 711

entheseal ossification in DBA/1 mice, 844

epitopes in reactive arthritis, 727

intracellular calcium ion stores and signaling in T lymphocytes from patients with chronic inflammatory arthritis, 1257 nucleosomes as autoantigens in SLE, 2307

polarized T cells expressing CCR5 and CXCR3 in juvenile idiopathic arthritis, 765

regulatory CD4+ T cell subset, correlation with Th1/Th2 balance and RA severity, 617

Taurine chloramine, inhibition of cytokine production by fibroblastlike synoviocytes in RA, 2169

Tempol, beneficial effects in rodent model of collagen-induced arthritis, 320

Th1/Th2 balance, correlation with regulatory CD4+ T cell subset and RA severity, 617

Th2-type cytokines, pulmonary fibrosis and, 236, 237

Theophylline, reversal of antiinflammatory effects of MTX by, 656 Thrombosis

in patients with connective tissue diseases treated with cyclooxygenase inhibitors, 1891

polymorphism of plasminogen activator inhibitor gene and, in APS, 2349

primary APS and SLE-related APS, increased sVCAM concentrations and severity of, 55

trophoblast gonadotropin secretion and invasiveness affected by antiphospholipid antibodies, 140

Tissue inhitibor of metalloproteinases, MMP-3 enhancement by calcium pentosan polysulfate, 812

Tissue engineering, engineered cartilage tissue, proton magnetic resonance microscopy, 1580

TNFR-associated periodic syndrome, 1535

Tobramycin, as novel therapy for adjuvant-induced arthritis and experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis, 2583

Tracheal stenosis, in Wegener's granulomatosis, 1654

Transcription factors

C/EBPβ and C/EBPδ in rheumatoid synovium, 1591

phosphorylation of transcription factor Sp1 in SSc fibroblasts, type I collagen gene expression and, 2240

transcription factor CBF in SSc fibroblasts, 2219

Transferrin receptor ferritin index, for detection of iron deficiency in RA patients with anemia, 1016

Transforming growth factor  $\beta$  (TGF $\beta$ )

CILP/NTPPH and ePPi with aging, 2703

in fibroblast selection and activation in SSc, 2230

furin convertase in activation of for modulation of collagenase 3, 2100

in Native Americans with SSc, 1068

transglutaminase in activation of, in aging articular cartilage, 1729
Transglutaminase, in activation of TGFβ1 in aging articular cartilage, 1729

Trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole, cost-effectiveness of prophylaxis against *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia in Wegener's granulomatosis with immunosuppressive therapy, 1841

Trophoblast gonadotropin, in APS, 140

Tuberculous arthritis, 709

Tumor necrosis factor (TNF), association of GCA with polymyalgia rheumatica with different TNF microsatellite polymorphisms, 1749 Tumor necrosis factor  $\alpha$  (TNF $\alpha$ )

5'-flanking region in Japanese patients with RA, 753

anti-TNFα therapy retards synovial TNF synthesis, 2391

correlation with degradation markers of collagen and aggrecan in RA but not OA, 281

expression in macrophages inhibited by apoptosis induced by sulfasalazine, 1941

Fas-mediated apoptosis, differential regulation of in rheumatoid synoviocytes by, 1106

induction of TNF  $\alpha$  production by adhered human monocytes, 608 juvenile DM, TNF  $\alpha$ -308A allele in, 2368

macrophages and induction of arthritis triggered by bacterial DNA containing CpG motifs, 2283

RA, association of TNF-region genetic markers with susceptibility to, 1366

reduction of chemokine levels and leukocyte traffic to joints by  $TNF\alpha$  blockade in RA,  $38\,$ 

stem cell factor expression in synovial fibroblasts, 164 TNF-308A allele and susceptibility to SLE, 129

TNFα-induced apoptosis of human synovial fibroblasts inhibited by, 1094

TNFα-induced MMP-9 production by introduction of inhibitor of NF-κBα cDNA, 1756

Tumor necrosis factor receptor (TNFR)

PEGylated soluble TNFR type I for RA, rat models, 2648

TNFR1 C30S mutation linked to autosomal dominant recurrent fever with localized myositis, 1535

TNFR-II in Japanese patients with RA, 753

Twins. See also Siblings

JRA, concordant incidence of, 2611

JRA, HLA linkage demonstrated by allele sharing in affected sibling pairs, 2335

quantitative genetic contribution to RA, 30 radiographic hip OA in women, 2410

### U

U1-70-kd antigen, autoantibody recognition of modified forms and clinical manifestations, 881

UK, systemic vasculitis epidemiology in, 414

Unmethylated oligo-DNA, collagen-induced arthritis aggravated by unmethylated oligo-DNA containing CpG motifs, mouse model, 2578

Uric acid, aspirin mini-dose effect on renal function and handling of, in elderly, 103

## V

Vancomycin, for adjuvant-induced arthritis and experimental encephalomyelitis, 2583

Varus malalignment, knee OA, obesity and, 568

Varus-valgus alignment, association with patellofemoral OA, 1874

Vascular cell adhesion molecule (VCAM)

correlation between increased NO production and markers of endothelial activation in SSc, 1085

inflammatory infiltrates in GCA, 184

mediation of monocyte chemotaxis in RA by, 1122

primary APS and SLE-related APS, increased sVCAM concentrations and severity of thrombosis in, 55

regulation of synovial B cell survival in RA by VCAM-1, 1115 Vascular endothelial growth factor, in polymyalgia rheumatica, 2472 Vasculitis

in an old tattoo, 1184

ANCA seroconversion induced by minocycline, sulfasalazine, or penicillamine, 2488

antibody-positive vasculitis, prevalence in patients with high antimyeloperoxidase antibody levels, 405

Chlamydia pneumoniae in giant cell vasculitis and correlation with topographic arrangement of dendritic cells, 1543 epidemiology of systemic vasculitis in UK, 414

Very late activation antigen 4

inflammatory infiltrates in GCA, 184

mediation of monocyte chemotaxis in RA by soluble VCAM-1 mediation, 1122

Vinyl chloride, dermal fibrosis in microchimeric mice caused by, 2598 Virus persistence. See also individual viruses

chronic seropositive polyarthritis and hepatitis B virus-induced chronic liver disease, 232

viral RNA and histologic analysis of inflamed synovium in Ross River virus infection, 365

Vitamin D, in corticosteroid-induced osteoporosis, 1188, 1189

### W

Wegener's granulomatosis

cost-effectiveness of prophylaxis against *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia in patients undergoing immunosuppressive therapy, 1841 cyclophosphamide for, 1021, 2379, 2853, 2854

cystitis, bladder cancer, and myelodysplasia in cyclophosphamide patients, 2854, 2855

epidemiology of in Norway, 2481

high-resolution CT in pulmonary disease in, 698

interdisciplinary approach to patient care, 1021, 2379

MTX and glucocorticoids in patients with glomerulonephritis, 1836 orbital granuloma and subglottic tracheal stenosis in, 1654 prediction of relapses by measurement of ANCA levels, 2025 presenting as Pancoast tumor, 467

## Y

Yersinia-induced reactive arthritis, antigen-specific T cell response in by flow cytometry, 2834